GPU-searches for broadband extended emission in gravitationalwaves in nearby energetic core-collapse supernovae

Deep searches for long bursts in gravitational-waves by butterfly filtering

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van Putten, Levinson, Frontera, Guidorzi, Amati & Della Valle, 2017, arXiv:1709.04455

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Global detector array: LIGO-Virgo & KAGRA

Abbott, B.P., et al. 2017, arXiv:1304.0670



-> Deep searches for enigmatic sources with accurate localization

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Outline

- *Candidates* of long duration multi-messenger sources: LGRB, SGRBEE and CC-SNe
- Butterfly filtering: detecting un-modelled broadband signals by matched filtering against banks of chirp templates
- GPU-accelerated butterfly filtering agains banks of millions of chirp templates
- LIGO S6: detecting broadband correlations in H1 and L1

Conclusions an outlook

Brief history of GRBs

most relativistic and energetic transients in the sky

- BATSE: SGRBs (< 2 s) and LGRBs (> 2 s)
- BeppoSAX: cosmological origin, X-ray afterglows

GW170817/SGRB NS-NS merger

Swift: SGRB with Extended Emission (EE)



Hyper-energetic events with ms scalevariability:central engine is magnetar or BH

Evidence for a BH central engine

Amati relation



Common inner engine powering Extended Emission to short GRBs and LGRBs

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No signature of magnetars



No "bump" at high frequency: "evidence of no evidence of magnetars"

Short/long from slowly/rapidly rotating BHs



(van Putten & Ostriker, 2001, ApJ, 552, L31; van Putten , 2015, ApJ, 810, 7)

Long duration GW chirps



Levinson, van Putten & Pick, 2015, ApJ, 812, 124

$$E \sim U_N$$
 (binding energy)
 $f_{GW} \leq 600 - 700 \left(\frac{10M_{\odot}}{M}\right)$



Van Putten, 1999, Science, 284, 115 van Putten & Levinson, 2002, Science, 294, 1837 van Putten & Levinson 2003 ApJ 584 937 Van Putten, 2008, ApJ, 684, L91

$$E_{res} = few \times 10^{54} \,\mathrm{erg} \gg E_c^{NS}$$
$$f_{GW} \ge 600 - 700 \left(\frac{10M_{\odot}}{M}\right)$$

Ascending and descending chirps

van Putten, 2009, MNRAS 396 L81



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Search by butterfly filtering

$\left| df(t) \, / \, dt \right| \ge \delta > 0$



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(van Putten, 2016, ApJ, 819, 169)

Application to BeppoSAX



1 s chirp templates



(van Putten, Guidorzi & Frontera, 2014, ApJ, 786, 146)

Application to LIGO S6: nearly Gaussian (> 350 Hz)



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(van Putten, 2016, ApJ, 819, 169

Deep searches: the need for speed

Overview of LIGO S6

147,000 64 s segments H1 & L1 (29.4%)



Template banks

Chirp templates



(van Putten, 2017, PTEP, 093F01)

Exploiting near-Gaussian noise by Parseval's Th^m

post-callback

ρ

 σ

Reduce GPU-output by



IFFT:

Parseval: σ

M-sized batch iterated over M templates

pre-callback

 $\tilde{\rho}$

 $\tilde{
ho}$



Tails of tens of kB/s down from tens of GB/s

tails

(van Putten, 2017, PTEP, 093F01)

Data

FFT

Templates

Performance on GPUs with HBM2



~ 1 million 16 s data correlations s⁻¹ on one dozen Fiji chips

(van Putten, 2017, PTEP, 093F01)

Validation on LIGO Injections



(van Putten, 2017, PTEP, 093F01)

Sensitivity on LIGO Injections



⁽van Putten, 2017, PTEP, 093F01)

Analysing H1 & L1

PTEP 2017, 093F01

van Putten



(van Putten, 2017, PTEP, 093F01)

Results (I)

PTEP 2017, 093F01

van Putten



(van Putten, 2017, PTEP, 093F01)

Results (II)





van Putten, Levinson, Frontera, Guidorzi, Amati & Della Valle, 2017, arXiv:1709.04455

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Conclusions

- *Emerging global network of GW-detectors* will allow for deep probes of enigmatic events, e.g., LGRBs and CC-SNe
- *GPU-accelerated butterfly filtering* enables deep searches at over 1 million correlations per second.
- *Discovery power* demonstrated by identification of broadband Kolmogorov spectrum in BeppoSAX (1.26 photons per 0.5 ms bin) and 511% correlation in LIGO H1L1 (unknown origin).

Outlook - specific questions

- *GW170817: accompanied by Extended Emission in GWs ~ 2500 Hz?* (3 MSolar BH losing angular momentum against 1% disk at ISCO.)
- *Origin of H1L1 correlations in S6?*
- * What are the correlations of LIGO with Virgo in O2? And KAGRA?