

# **Status of KAGRA detector characterization**

**Kazuhiro Hayama (ICRR)**

**On behalf of KAGRA collaboration**

# Interface

## Data Analysis

**Veto info., target veto , Data quality, calibration accu.**

## Detector Characterization

**PEM, Aux. channels, Online-monitors, diagnostics**

## Instruments

# Scope

## For Detector side

- **Development of characterization tools**
- **Daily summary monitor**
- **Monitoring Environment around KAGRA**

## For Data analysis side

- **Data quality information**
- **Veto analysis**

# Tools for Detector Characterization

## KAGRA Detector Characterization

[Daily Summary Page](#)

[Web-Based Tools](#)

[Characterization of GW150914](#)

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Powered by HasKAL

# DetChar Tools

- Glitch Monitor

## Non-Stationarity

- Line Finder

- Line Tracking

- Line Removal

## Line

- Rayleigh Monitor

- Non-Gaussianity Monitor

- RMS Monitor

- Noise Floor Monitor

## Gaussianity

T.Yamamoto+  
PRD (2016)

- Time-Series Monitor

- Spectrum Monitor

- Spectrogram Monitor

## Time-Series

## Spectrum

- Sensitivity Monitor

- Range Monitor

- Inspiral

- Inspiral-Merger-Ringdown

- Ringdown

- Stochastic

## GW Range

- Coherence Finder

## Correlation

- Multiple-channel coherence finder (BruCo)

- Pearson correlation Finder

- NonLinear correlation Finder

- Realtime Quick look webpage

- Daily summary webpage

- GUI Interface

- Web-Base Interface

- Command-line Interface

## User

## Interface

- Health monitor

- File Finder (New)

- Globally Correlated magnetic no

- Violin mode

- Multi-channel analysis

- Newtonian noise

- Effect of water inside the mountain

## System

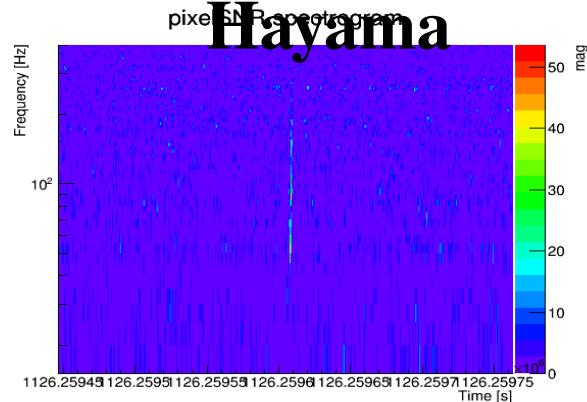
## Health

# Example : GW150914

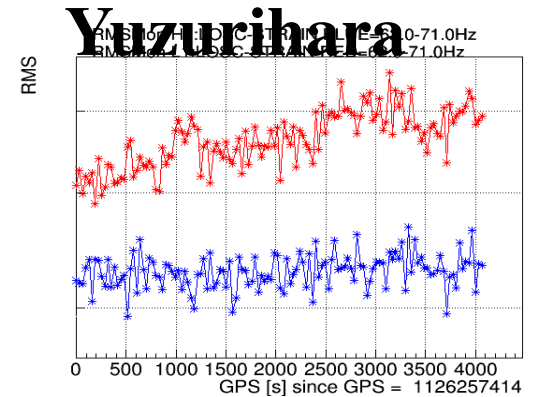
## Data Characterization around GW150914

- Seen the signal clearly
- Amp. of Power line(60Hz) fluctuated  $\sim \pm 5E-21$
- Amp. of 500Hz line decreasing
- $> 100\text{Hz}$ , Gaussianity pretty good
- $< 100\text{Hz}$ , non-Gaussian
- 516Gz line: strange behavior.

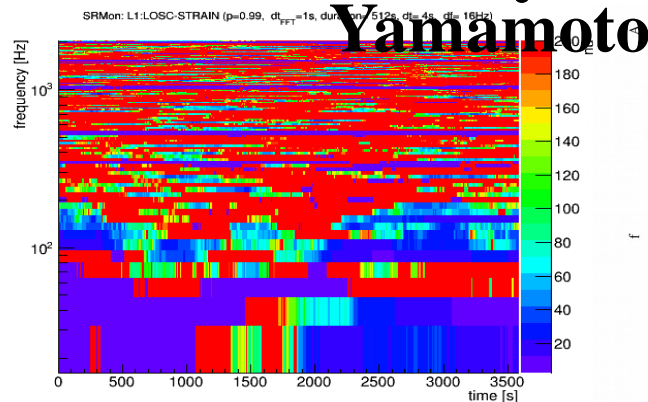
### Glitch pipeline



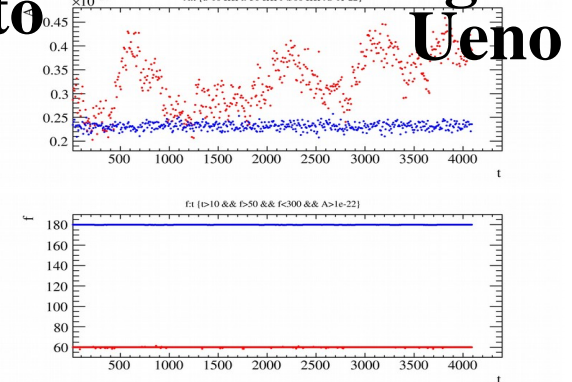
### BLRMS (60~70Hz)



### Non-Gaussianity



### Line Tracking



# Daily Summary Monitors in iKAGRA

[General](#)
[MIF](#)
[VIS](#)
[IOO](#)
[ENV](#)
[Bruco](#)
[Web Tools](#)

## Calendar

Jun. 2016

Mon.	Tue.	Wed.	Thu.	Fri.	Sat.	Su.
			1	2	3	4
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30			

May 2016

Mon.	Tue.	Wed.	Thu.	Fri.	Sat.	Su.
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31					

Apr. 2016

Mon.	Tue.	Wed.	Thu.	Fri.	Sat.	Su.
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31

Mar. 2016

Mon.	Tue.	Wed.	Thu.	Fri.	Sat.	Su.
				1	2	3
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31			

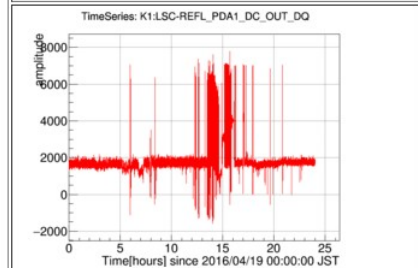
Feb. 2016

Local Date:  
2016-04-19

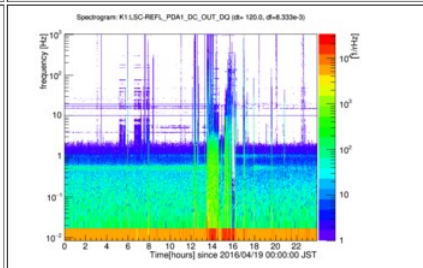
Layout:  
[- Channel Order](#)  
[- Monitor Order](#)

K1:LSC-REFL\_PDA1\_DC\_OUT\_DQ

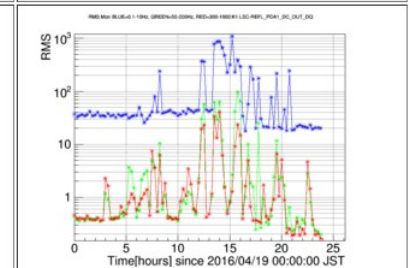
K1:LSC-REFL\_PDA1\_DC\_OUT\_DQ:TimeSeries



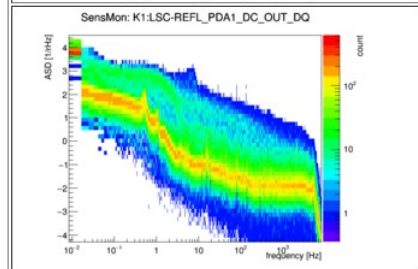
K1:LSC-REFL\_PDA1\_DC\_OUT\_DQ:Spectrogram



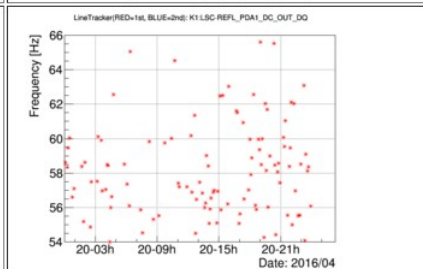
K1:LSC-REFL\_PDA1\_DC\_OUT\_DQ:RMSMon



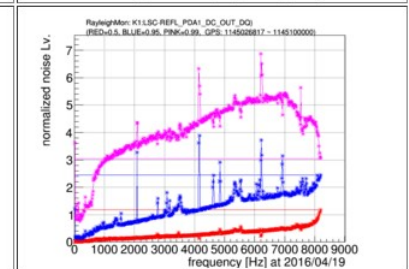
K1:LSC-REFL\_PDA1\_DC\_OUT\_DQ:SensMon



K1:LSC-REFL\_PDA1\_DC\_OUT\_DQ:LTF



K1:LSC-REFL\_PDA1\_DC\_OUT\_DQ:RMon



K1:LSC-REFL\_PDA1\_DC\_OUT\_DQ:SRMon



K1:LSC-REFL\_PDA1\_DC\_OUT\_DQ:LTA

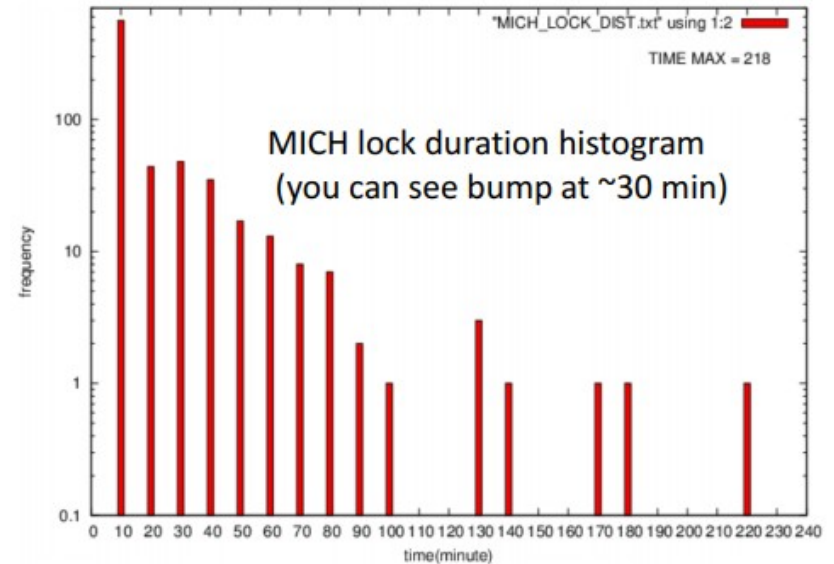
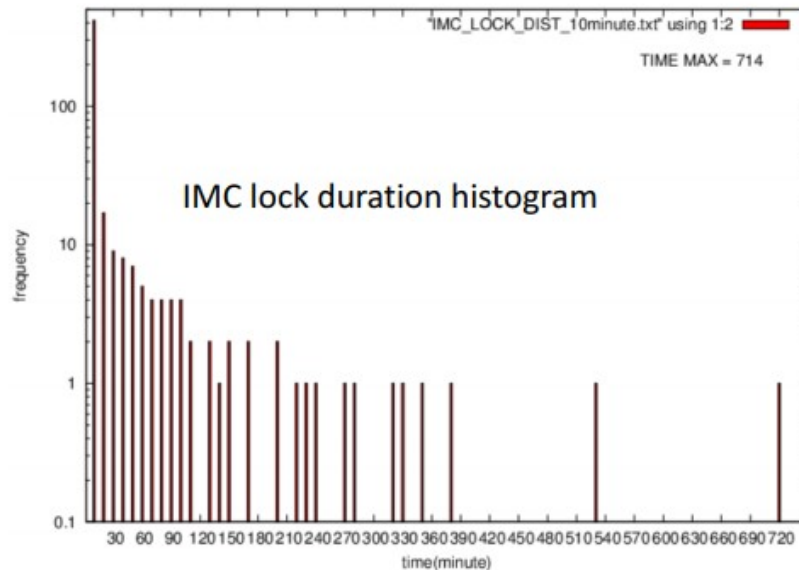
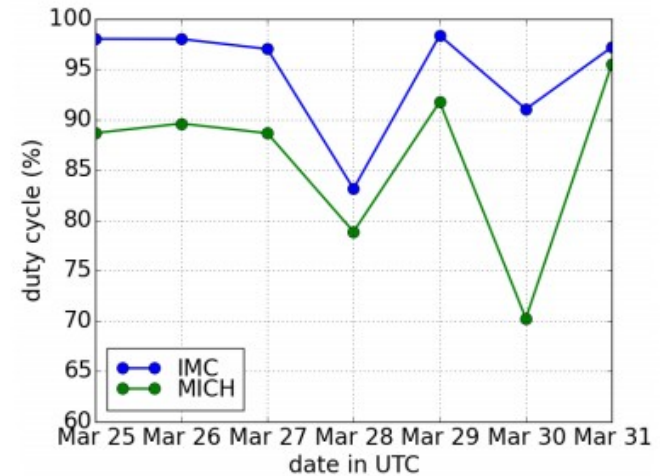


# Duty Cycle(Mar.25-Mar.31,2016)

- **Duty factor: 85.2 %**  
**(94.4 % for IMC)**

data processing and plot by Y. Sasaki

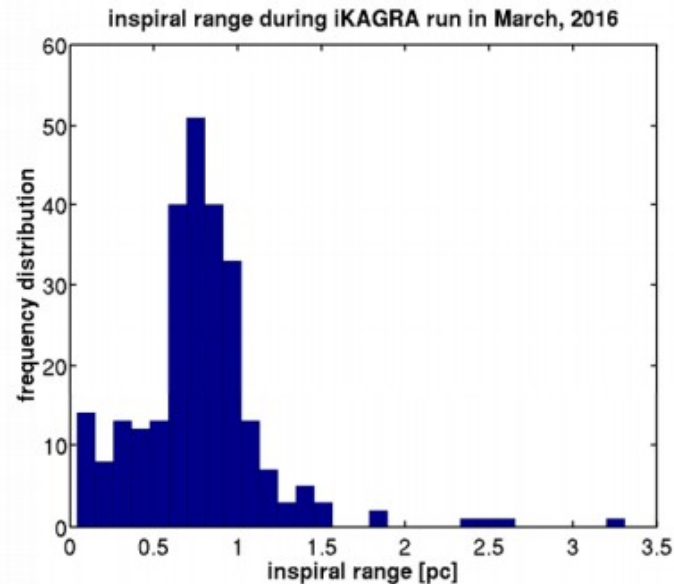
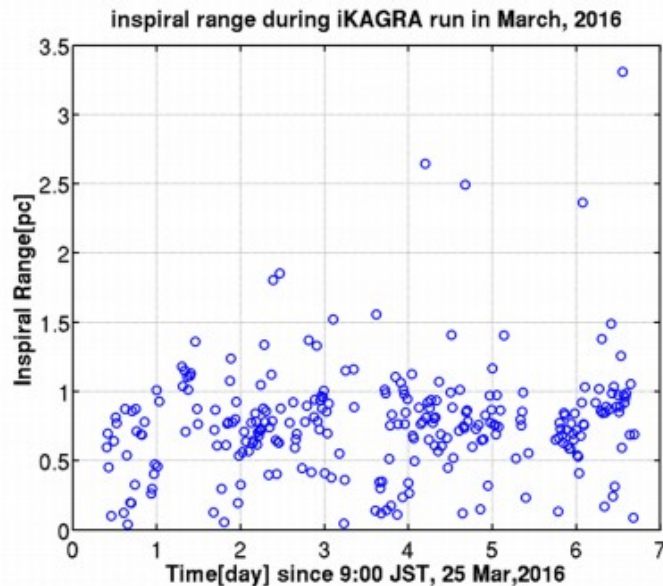
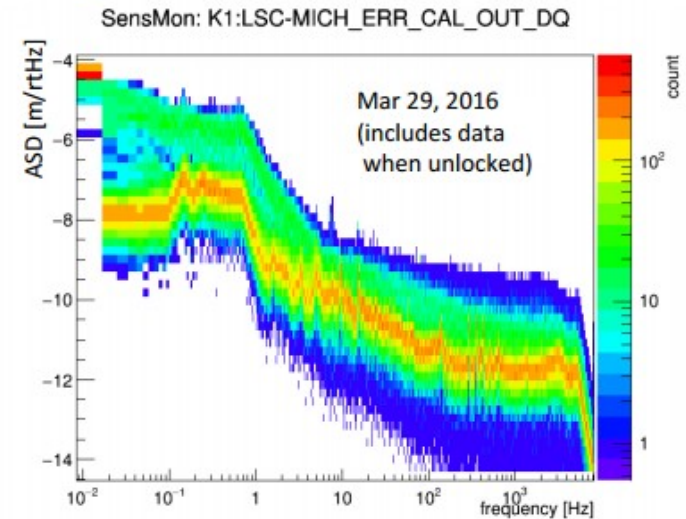
- **Longest lock: 3.6 hours**  
**(12 hours for IMC)**





# Inspiral Range

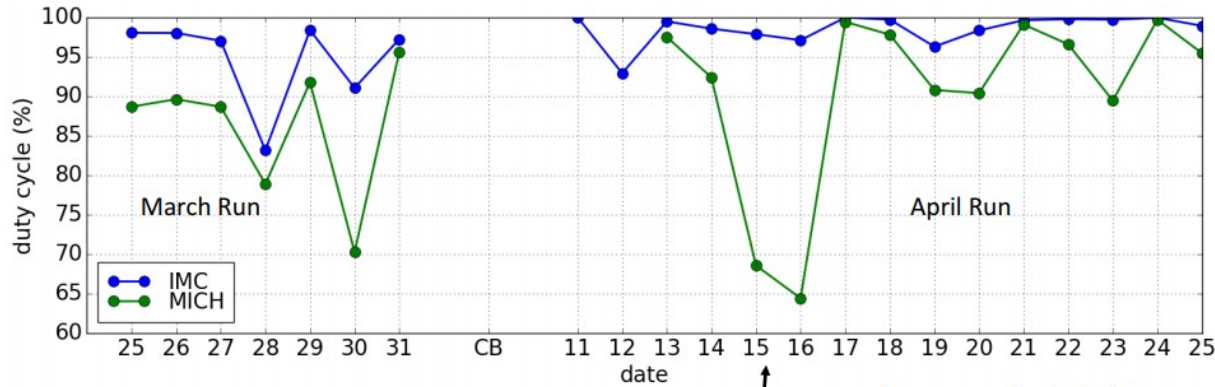
- average: 0.77 pc  
standard deviation: 0.39 pc  
for 1.4Msun-1.4Msun NS-NS
- rough strain sensitivity fluctuated  
by roughly 1 order of magnitude



plot by K. Hayama

# Duty cycle(April 11-April 25, 2016)

- duty factor: 90.4 % (98.5 % for IMC)  
was 85.2 (94.4 % for IMC) during 1st Run



Plot generated using K1:GRD-IMC\_LOCK\_STATE\_N  
and K1:GRD-MICH\_LOCK\_STATE\_N.  
Duty cycle for MICH on Apr 11 and 12  
is not plotted because there was a bug  
in guardian state.

Kumamoto Earthquake,  
BS went wrong

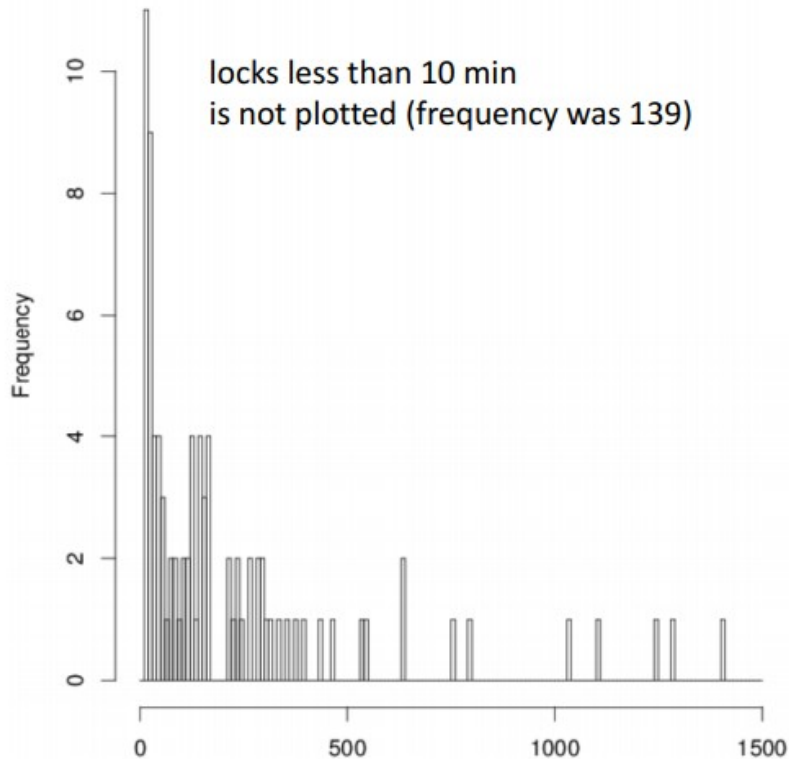
data processing by S. Mano  
plot by Y. Michimura

# Lock Duration(April 11-April 25)

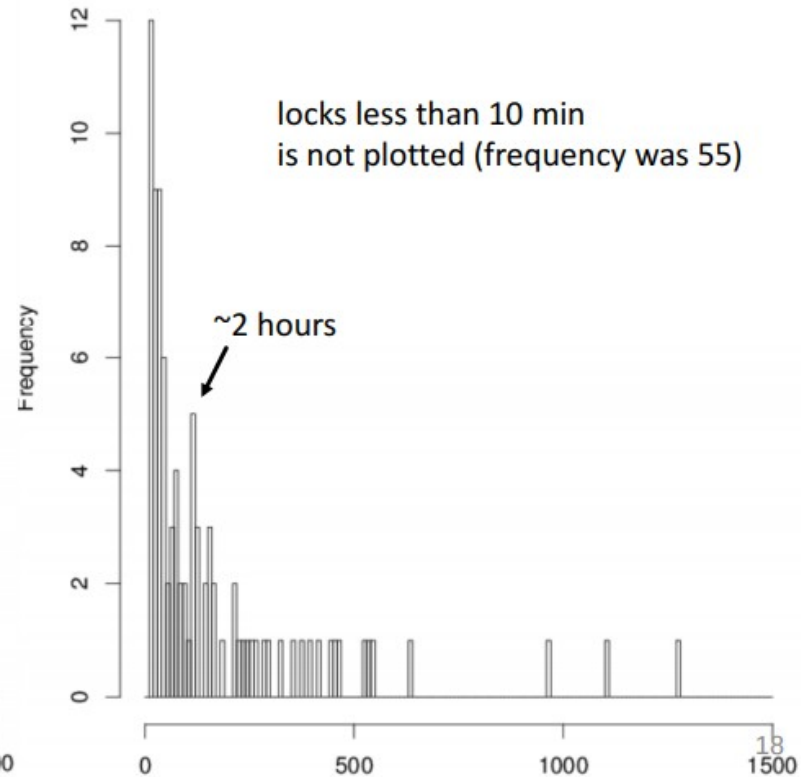
- longest lock: 21.3 hours (23.5 hours for IMC)

data processing and plot by S. Mano

histogram of imc lock (minute)

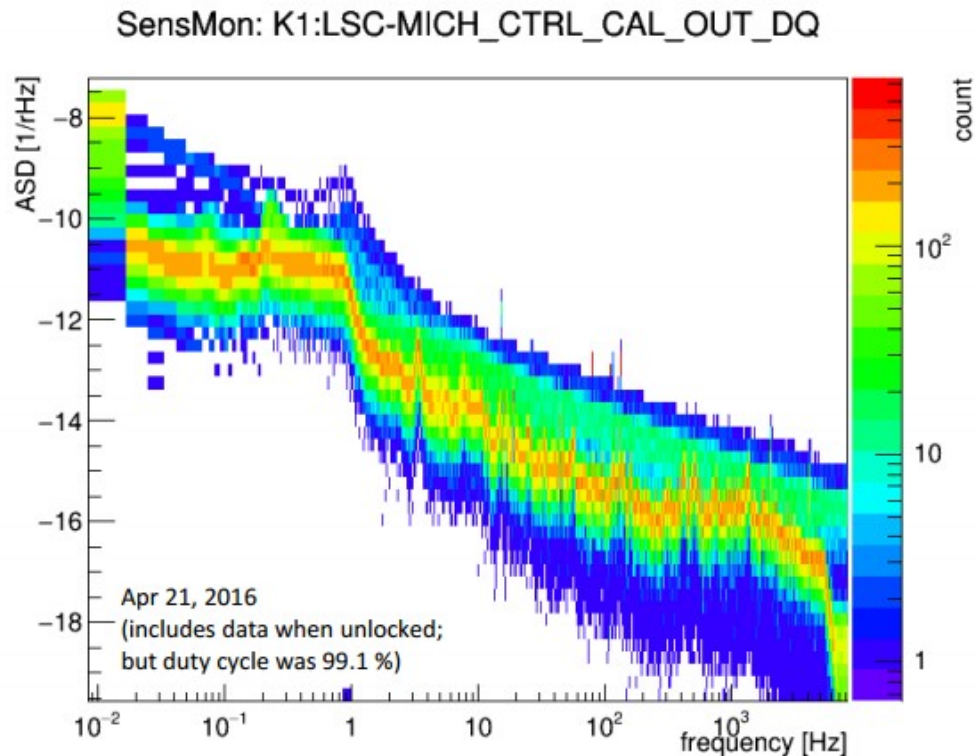


histogram of mich lock (minute)



# Inspiral Range

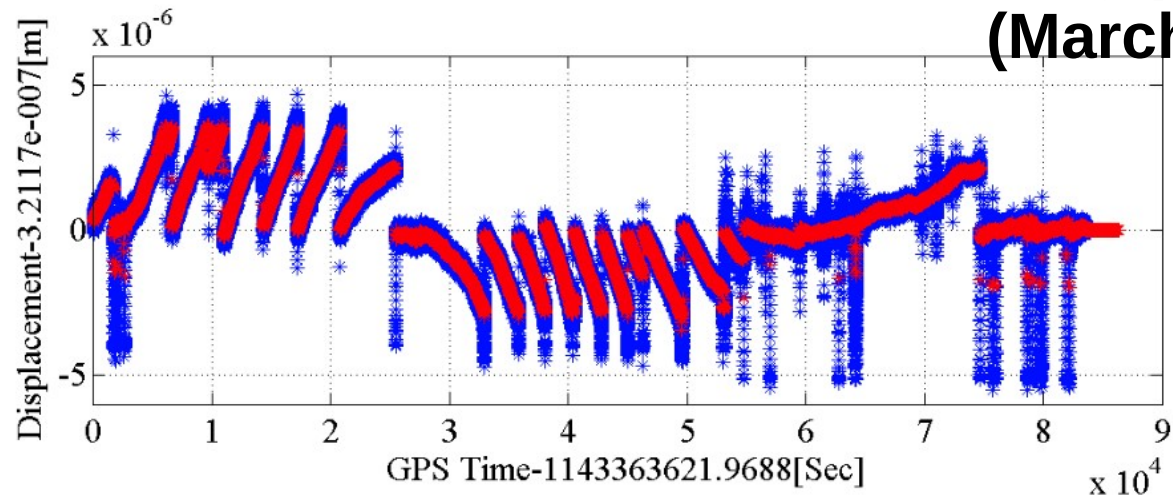
- **~4.2 pc for 1.4Msun-1.4Msun NS-NS (average value on Apr 21)**  
was **0.77 +/- 0.39 pc** during March Run
- **strain sensitivity fluctuated by roughly 1 order of magnitude**



plot by K. Hayama

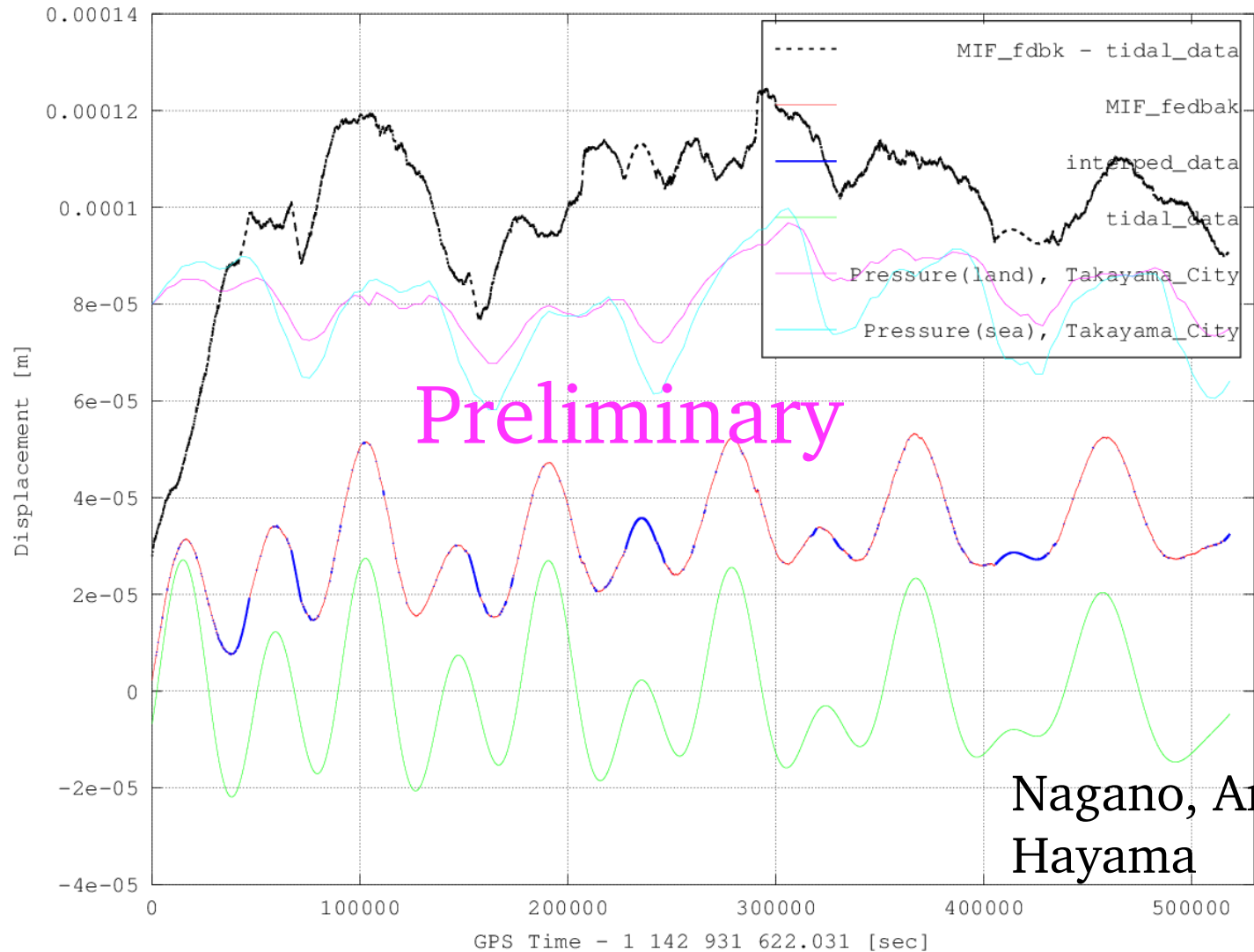
# Differential of the X and Y arms

- During March test run, lock lost every 30min because feedback signals were saturated.
- We need more actuator range
- How large?



1day plot  
(March30-31)

# Tidal Distortion(Mar.25-Mar.31)

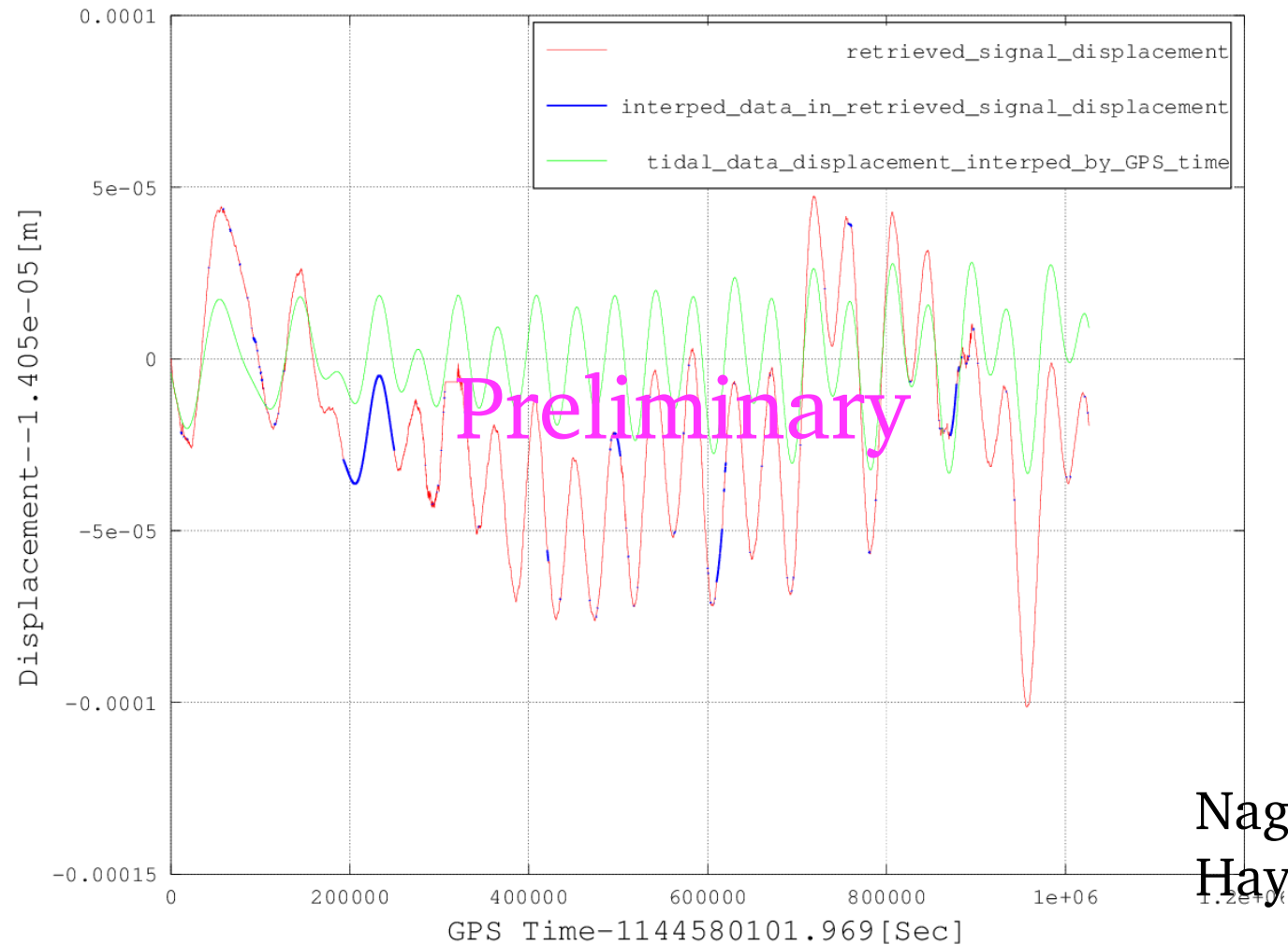


Preliminary

Nagano, Araya,  
Hayama



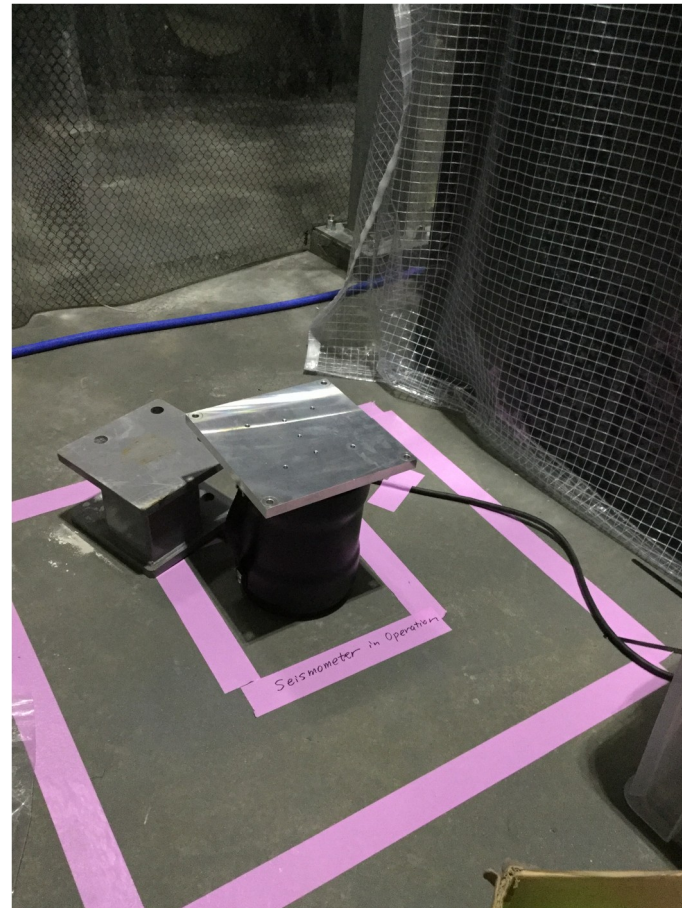
# Tidal Distortion (April 11-April 25)



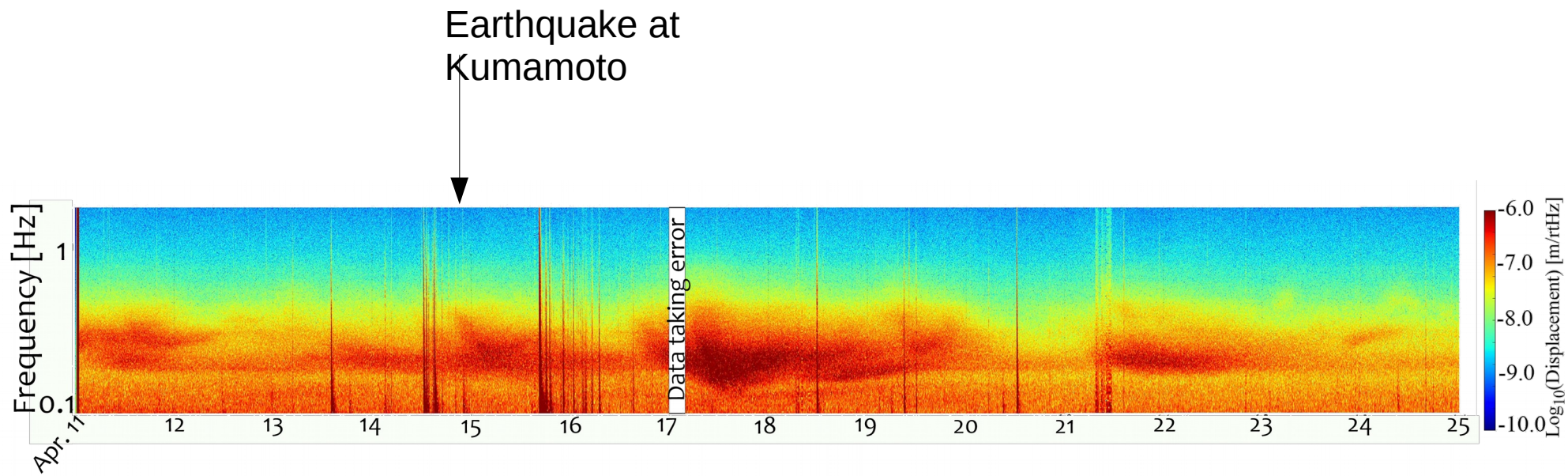
Nagano, Araya,  
Hayama

# Environmental Monitors in iKAGRA

- Seismoneters at Center, X-end, Y-end







**A. Shoda (NAOJ)**

# Gravity Gradient Noise Produced by Water

Hayama, Shikano, Kataoka, Furuta, Uchiyama,  
Somiya, Shoda, Miyoki, Ohashi, Saito

- **Water flow generates gravity gradient noise**
- **Since the KAGRA site has large amount of water flow, we need to estimate the gravity gradient noise due to the water flow**
- **Right before the April test run, we started to measure the water flow.**

# Stand-alone water level logger

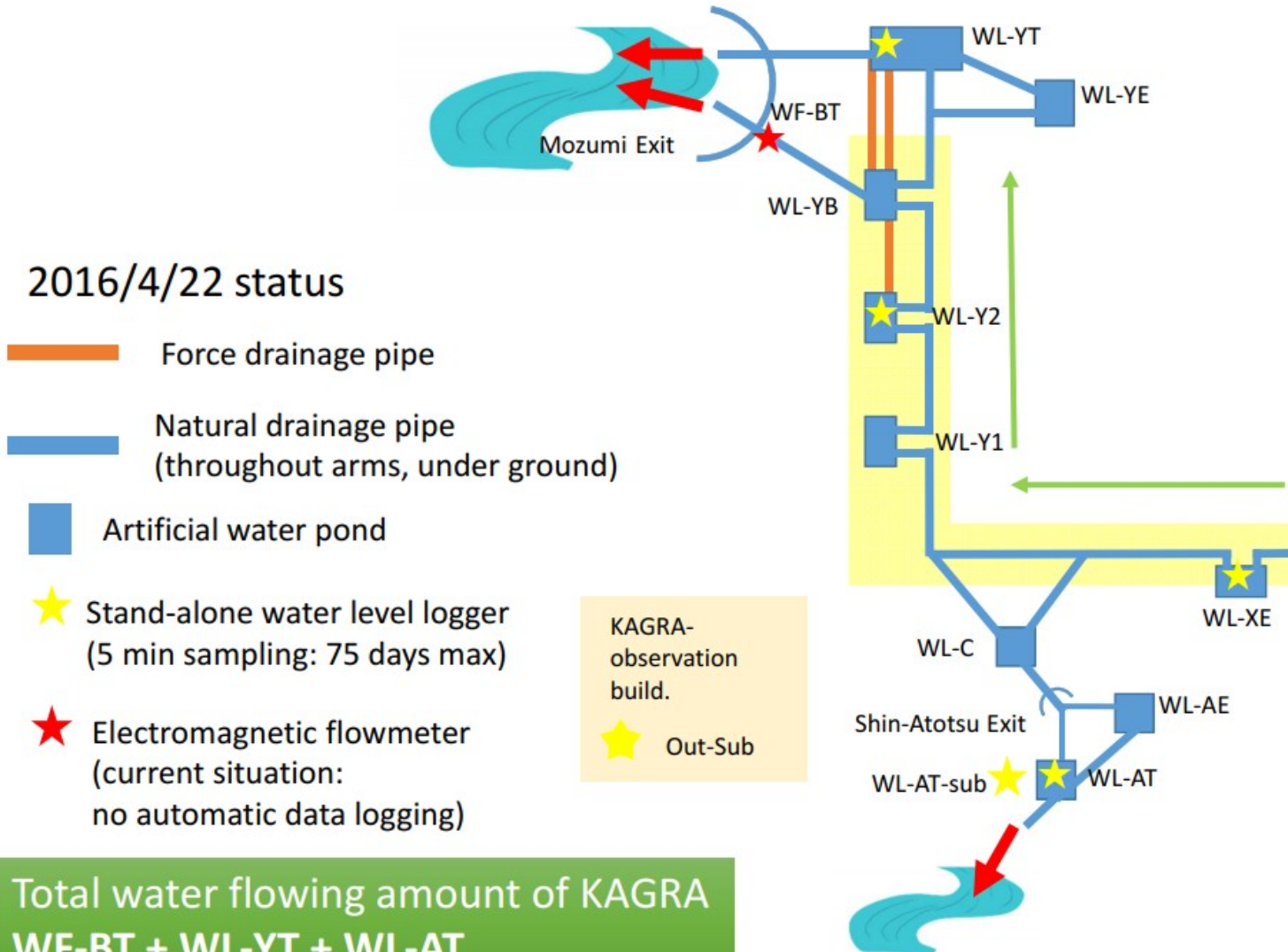
[http://www.weather.co.jp/catalog\\_html/hobo/U20.htm](http://www.weather.co.jp/catalog_html/hobo/U20.htm)

- CO-U20-001-04 (Onset)



Part number	U20-001-04/ U20-001-04-Ti	U20-001-01/ U20-001-01-Ti	U20-001-02/ U20-001-02-Ti	U20-001-03/ U20-001-03-Ti
<b>HOBO Water Level Specifications</b>				
Range	0-4 m (0-13 ft) 0-145 kPa (0-21 psia)	0-9 m (0-30 ft) 0-207 kPa (0-30 psia)	0-30 m (0-100 ft) 0-400 kPa (0-58 psia)	0-76 m (0-250 ft) 0-850 kPa (0-123 psia)
Factory Calibrated Range (0° to 40°C; 32° to 104°F)	69 to 145 kPa (10-21 psia)	69 to 207 kPa (10-30 psia)	69 to 400 kPa (10-58 psia)	69 to 850 kPa (10-123 psia)
Water Level Accuracy (Typical Error)	± 0.3 cm (0.01 ft) (± 0.075% FS)	± 0.5 cm (0.015 ft) (± 0.05% FS)	± 1.5 cm (0.05 ft) (± 0.05% FS)	± 3.8 cm (0.125 ft) (± 0.05% FS)
Resolution	0.14 cm (0.005 ft)	0.21 cm (0.007 ft)	0.41 cm (0.013 ft)	0.87 cm (0.028 ft)
Burst Pressure	310 kPa (45 psia) 18 m (60 ft) depth		500 kPa (72.5 psia) 40.8 m (134 ft) depth	1200 kPa (174 psia) 112 m (368 ft) depth
<b>Temperature Specifications (all models)</b>				
Range	-20° to 50°C (-4° to 122°F)			
Accuracy	± 0.37° @ 20°C (± 0.67° @ 68°F) ± 0.44° from 0° to 50°C (± 0.79° from 32° to 122°F)			
Resolution (10 bit)	0.1° @ 20°C (0.18° @ 68°F)			
Response time	5 minutes (to 90% in water)			
Dimensions	2.46 cm diameter x 15 cm (0.97 x 5.9 in) hole in mounting bail 6.3 mm (0.25 in)			
CE compliant	Yes			

# KAGRA Water Flow



2016/4/22 status

- Force drainage pipe
- Natural drainage pipe (throughout arms, under ground)
- Artificial water pond
- ★ Stand-alone water level logger (5 min sampling: 75 days max)
- ★ Electromagnetic flowmeter (current situation: no automatic data logging)

KAGRA-observation build.  
★ Out-Sub

Total water flowing amount of KAGRA  
WF-BT + WL-YT + WL-AT



-Y2



Pic6



Pic7

one water lev  
sampling: 75 d  
magnetic flow  
t situation:  
omatic data log

er flowing a  
WL-YT + WL-AT

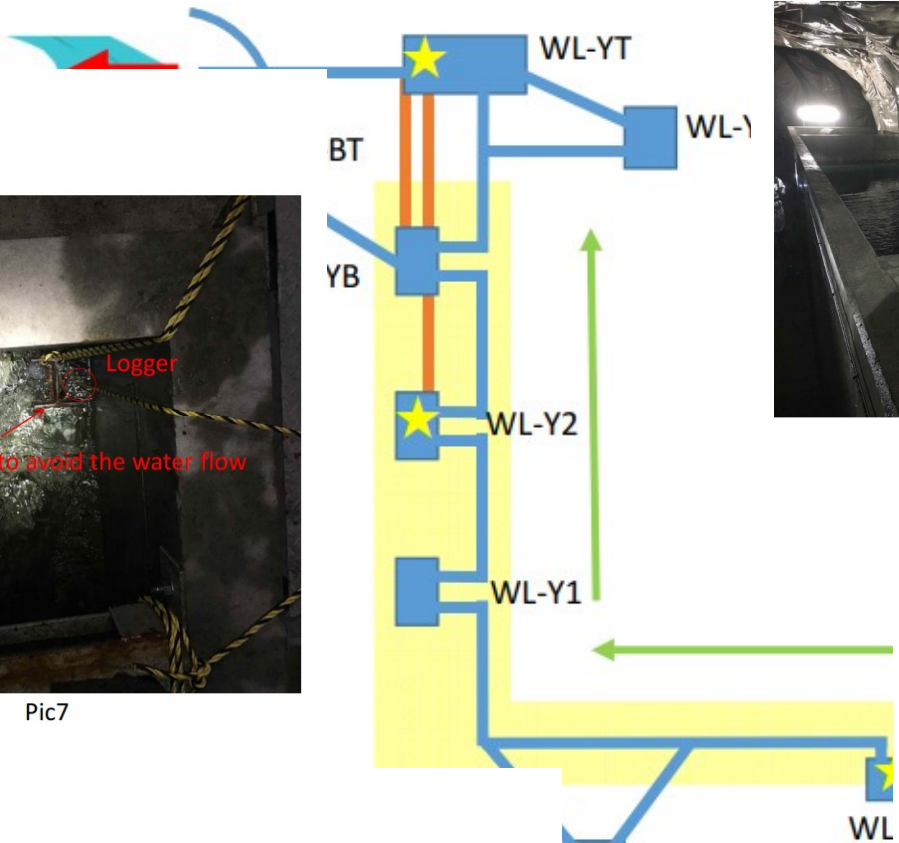
WL-AT



pic1



Pic2



WL-WT



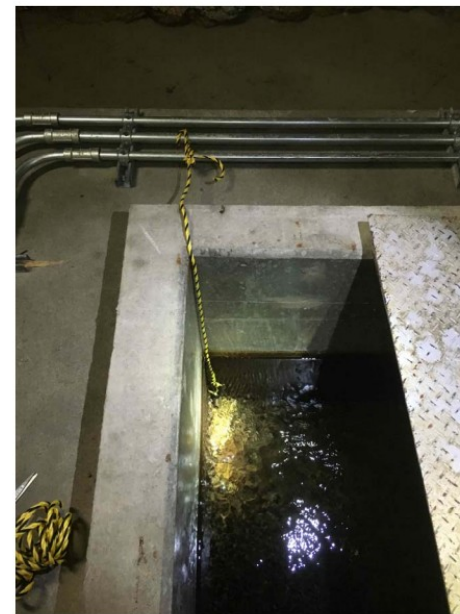
pic3



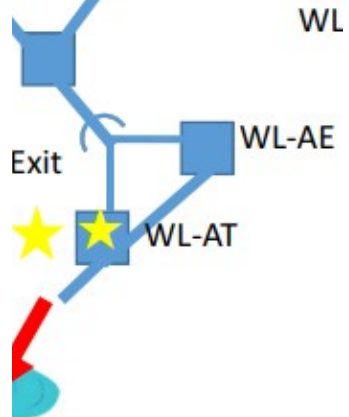
pic4

pic5

WL-XE



Pic8

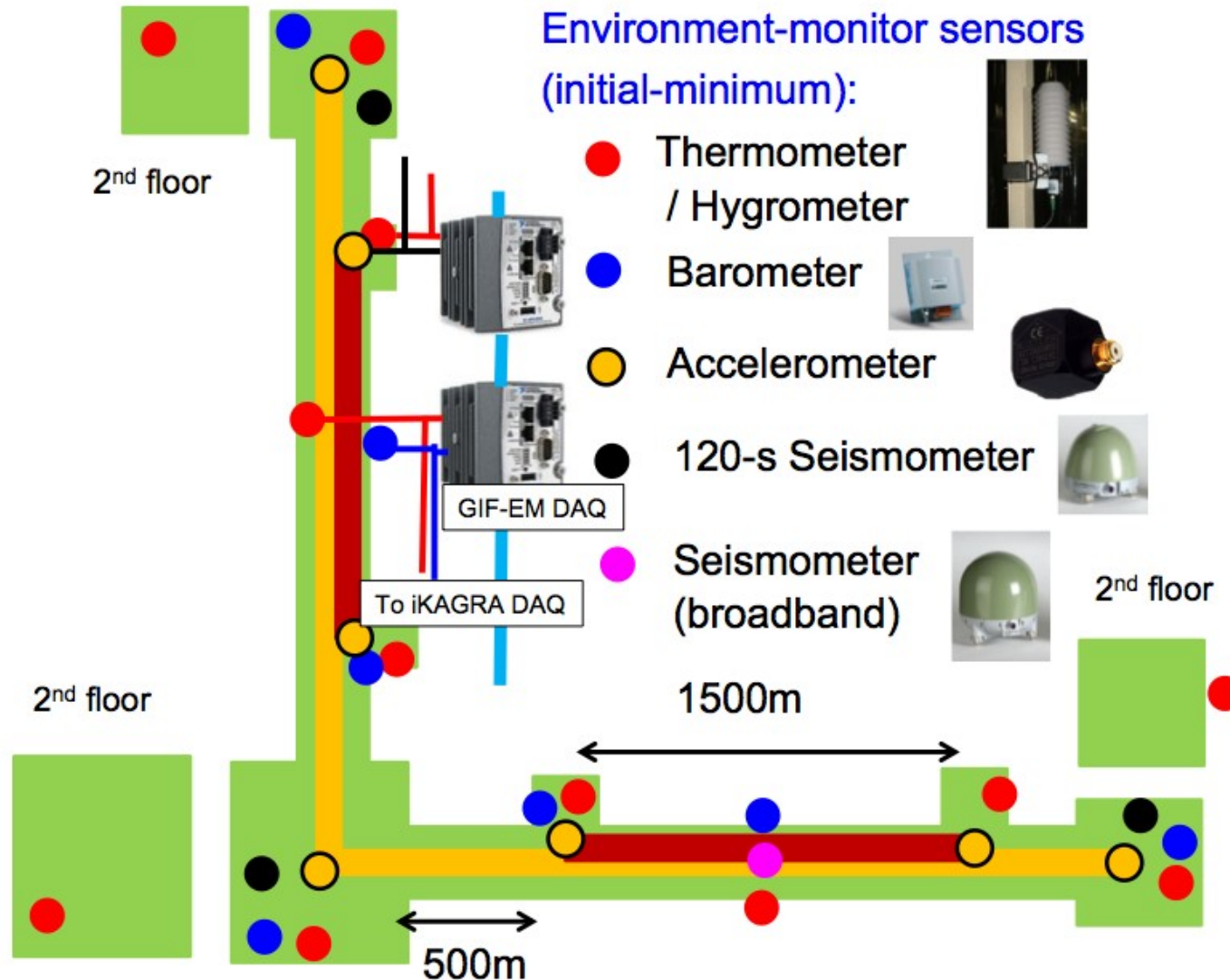


# Toward observation of water GGN

Y. Shikano (IMS)

- At IMS Shikano group,
  - Simulation by Finite Element Method (COMSOL)
    - CAD drawing started in iKAGRA situation and bKAGRA situation
    - Precise information of current mirror in iKAGRA position is needed.
    - 30 days trial package is needed (Subsurface Flow Module)
    - Amount of water level and water flowing mechanism
    - Evaluating GGN of water (roughly)
- Additional monitoring system development
  - High-speed data sending system?
  - Strategical planning to measure the water flowing by the bKAGRA? Engineering run at bKAGRA?

# Schedule for Environmental Monitors





# KGWG DetChar Activities in KAGRA

**John Oh**

**on behalf of KGWG detchar group**

- Channel Safety Study of iKAGRA Data

  - \* Using H/W Injection signal, unsafe channels (strongly involved to GW channels) should be identified by timing coincidence, significance, and correlation index

- Omicron Trigger Generation of iKAGRA Data

- EtaGen Trigger Generation of iKAGRA Data

- Glitch Classification of iKAGRA Data using Artificial Neural Networks

- Nonlinear correlated glitch trigger study by MIC



# Omicron Trigger Generation for iKAGRA

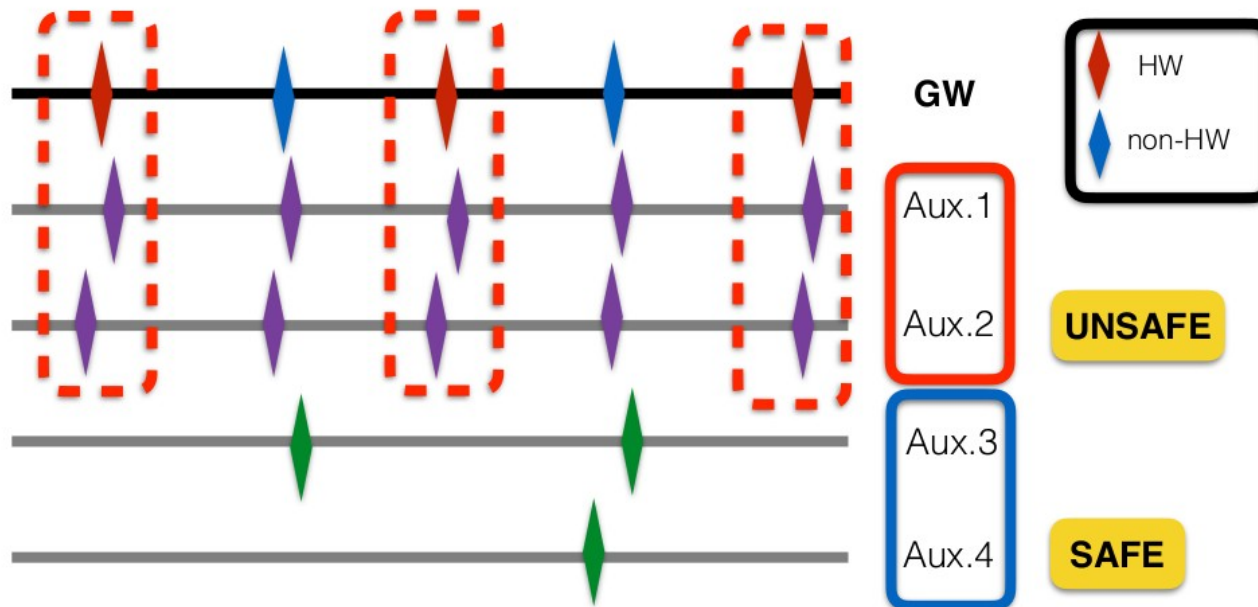
**Young-Min Kim  
(SNU)**

- Omicron algorithm (<http://virgo.in2p3.fr/GWOLLUM/v2r1/index.html?Friends/omicron.html>)
  - Burst-type search based on Q-transform (CQG 21, S1809 (2004))
  - It is used currently for LIGO/Virgo Detector Characterization.
  - Omicron triggers can be used for detector characterization of iKAGRA
- Installation on KISTI cluster
  - [ldg-ui.sdfarm.kr](http://ldg-ui.sdfarm.kr):/data/ligo/home/detchar/opt/virgosoft/
  - Requirements: CMT architecture, Virgo packages, ROOT, GSL, FFTW. (Ask to Florent Robinet:robinet@lal.in2p3.fr)
- How to generate Omicron triggers and scans
  - `source /data/ligo/home/detchar/opt/virgosoft/environment.v2r1.sh`
  - `omicron [segments.txt] [parameters_0.txt]`
    - `[segments.txt] —> [GPS start time] [GPS end time] or [GPS time]`

# Safe Channel Study

Young-Min Kim

- The safety of a veto is important for veto criteria not to remove (SNU) accidentally a true gravitational wave signal.
- **unsafe** channels : Auxiliary channels with non-negligible couplings from GW channel. A corresponding response to HW injections is greater than expected by chance.
- **safe** channels : it can be used as a veto or to study glitches in  $h(t)$ .

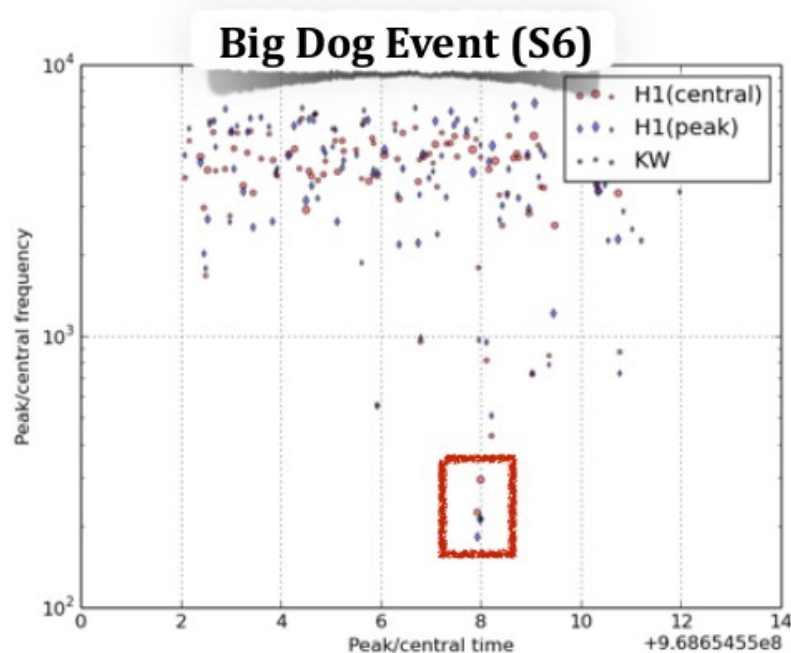


# EtaGen ( $\eta$ -Gen):

E. Son  
(NIMS)

An ETG candidate for KAGRA

- EtaGen is an event trigger generator based on Hilbert-Huang Transform.
- The efficiency of EtaGen finding simulated sine-Gaussian and white noise burst signals are over 90%.



- Triggers generated near the injection times will be used in the further analyses, e.g., finding safe/unsafe auxiliary channels.

**END**

# Channel ↔ Audio Transform