

Beam Jitter Requirements for PSL Beam

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Purpose

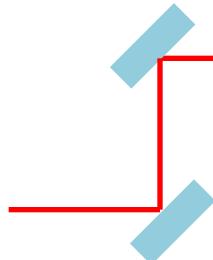
- Derive beam jitter/drift requirements for PSL output beam to design PSL periscope etc.
- Related documents:
 - <http://gwwiki.icrr.u-tokyo.ac.jp/JGWwiki/MIFIOOInterfaces>
 - <https://granite.phys.s.u-tokyo.ac.jp/svn/LCGT/trunk/mif/OptLayout/Layout/> (IMC, MMT, MIF layout)
 - [JGW-G1301747](#) (jitter requirements from MIF)
 - [JGW-T1402324](#) (periscope study)
 - [JGW-T1302068](#) (IMC, MMT layout)
 - [JGW-T1200913](#) (MIF design)
 - [JGW-D1100774](#) (PSL table, chamber layout)
 - [JGW-G1402290](#) (IOO External Review)

Optical Layout from PSL to PRM

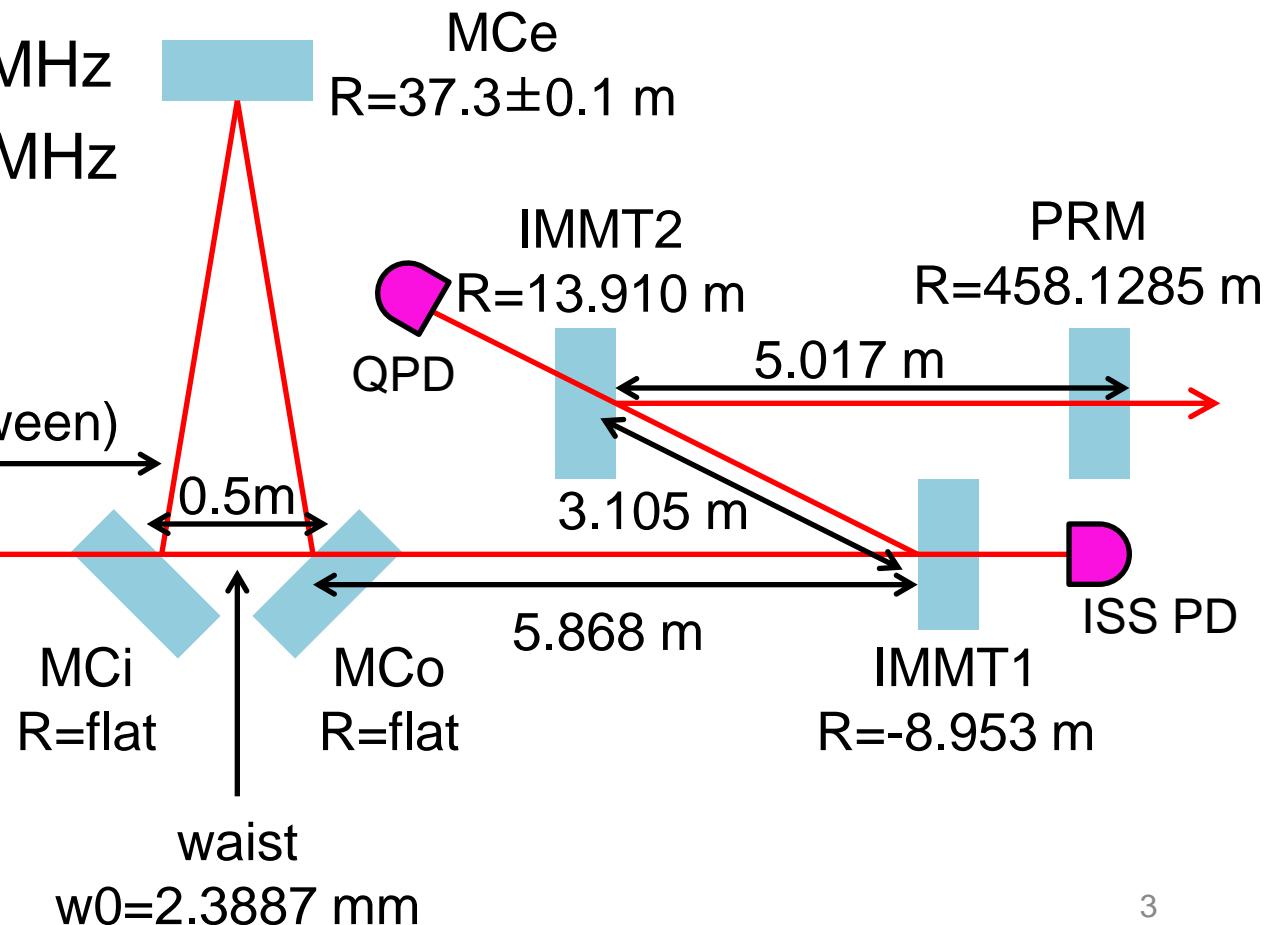
- MC round-trip $2*26.65$ m
- MC finesse 500
- MC cavity pole 5.625 kHz
- MC FSR 5.625 MHz
- MC TMS 2.294 MHz

beam radius
 $w \sim 2.5$ mm

~ 6.4 m
(no mirror in between)

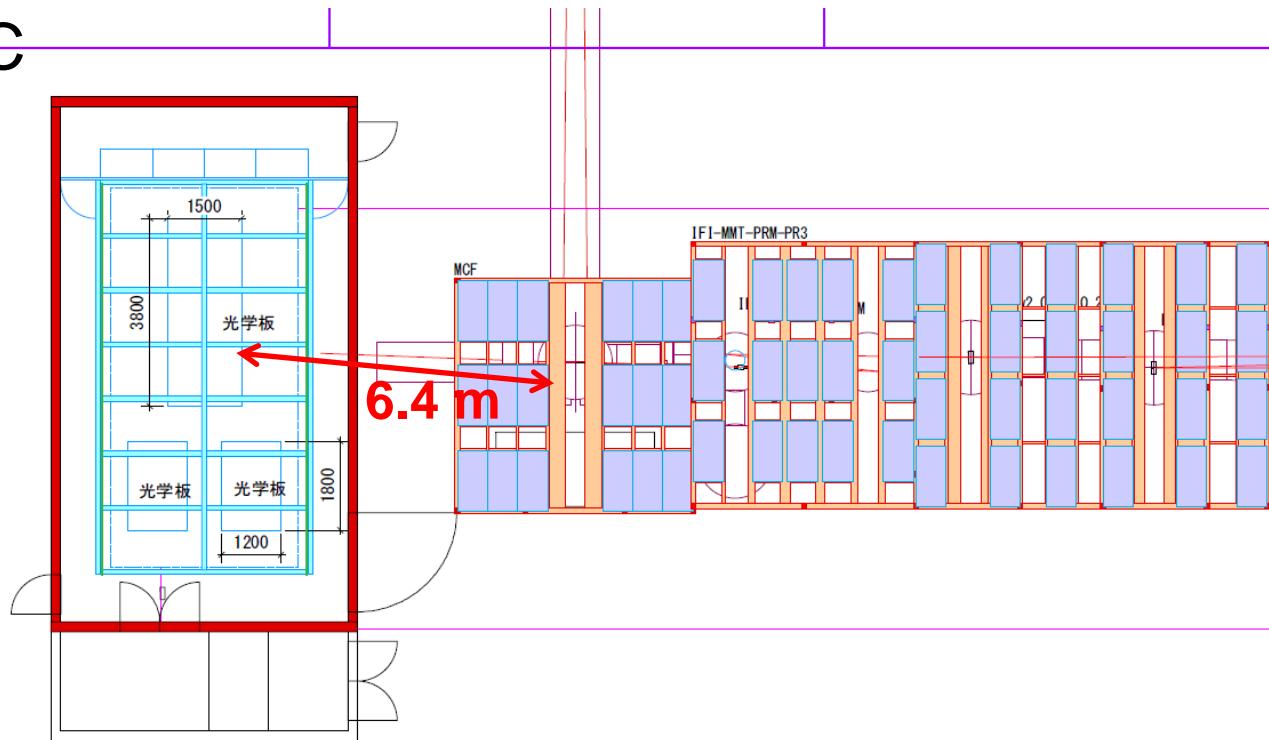


PSL periscope



Optical Layout from PSL to IMC

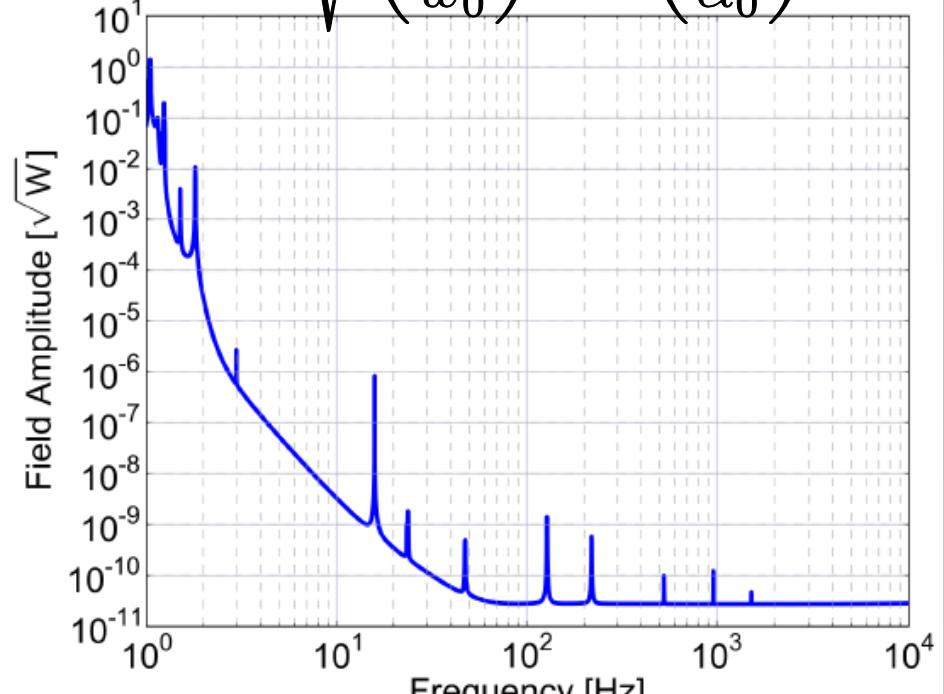
- Detailed design not fixed yet
- Drawing from Miyoki-san ([JGW-D1100774](#)) gives rough estimate of the distance from PSL table to IMC (~6.4 m)
- This gives beam radius of ~2.5 mm at the PSL periscope
→ 1-inch mirror may not be sufficient for periscope mirror
- MMT to IMC should be put on the PSL table



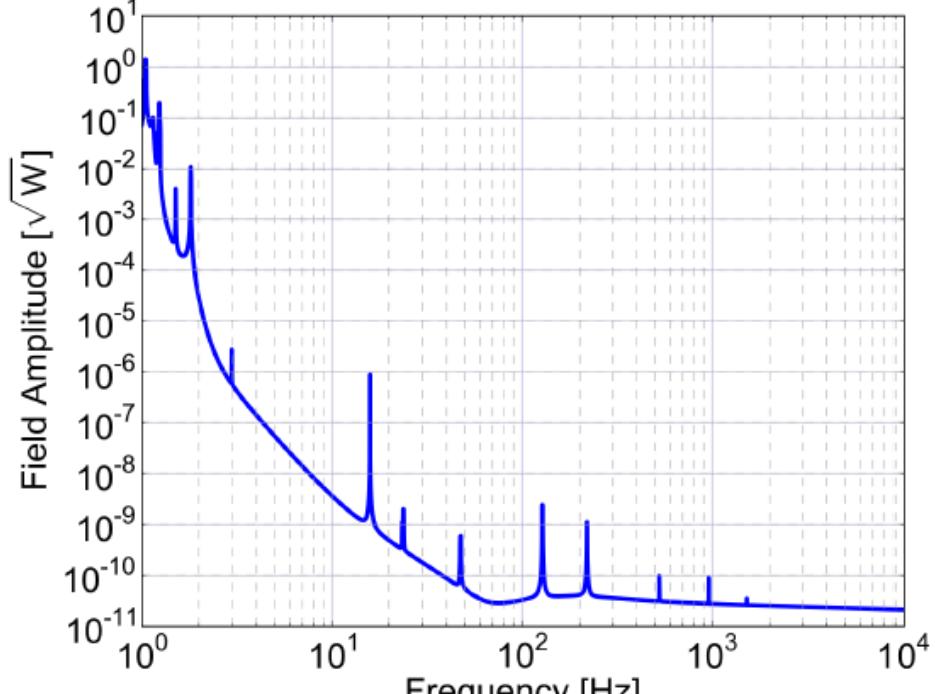
MIF Requirement (bKAGRA)

- Requirement for TEM01 amplitude per 1W at PRM incident is plotted (for both BRSE/DRSE cases)
- Roughly

$$\varepsilon = \sqrt{\left(\frac{\delta x}{w_0}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{\delta \theta}{\alpha_0}\right)^2} < (3 \times 10^{-11} + 3 \times 10^{-5} \text{ Hz}/f^4) / \sqrt{\text{Hz}}$$



BRSE



DRSE

Requirement Derivation 1

- Beam waist radius at PRM is ~4.4 mm, at IMC is ~2.4 mm
- ABCD matrix from PRM to IMC is

$$\begin{array}{cc} 1.59 & 15.2 \\ -0.0201 & 0.435 \end{array}$$

- TEM01 by translation will be multiplied by
 $A/(w_0_{\text{IMC}}/w_0_{\text{PRM}}) = 2.9$
- TEM01 by tilt will be multiplied by
 $B/(\alpha_0_{\text{IMC}}/\alpha_0_{\text{PRM}}) = B/(w_0_{\text{PRM}}/w_0_{\text{IMC}}) = 8.3$
- Thus, TEM01 requirement at IMC is requirement at PRM times 2.9 $\varepsilon < (9 \times 10^{-11} + 9 \times 10^{-5} \text{ Hz}/f^4) / \sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
- IMC TEM01 amplitude transmissivity is

$$t_{01} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 + [(f_{\text{TMS}} - f)/f_{\text{cp}}]^2}}$$

- t_{01} is constant (~2.5e-3) below TMS = 2.2 MHz

Requirement Derivation 2

- Thus, beam jitter requirement at IMC incident is

$$\varepsilon < (4 \times 10^{-8} + 4 \times 10^{-2} \text{ Hz}/f^4) / \sqrt{\text{Hz}}$$

- ABCD matrix from IMC to PSL is

1	6.2
0	1

- TEM01 by translation will be multiplied by

$$A = 1$$

- TEM01 by tilt will be multiplied by

$$B = 6.2$$

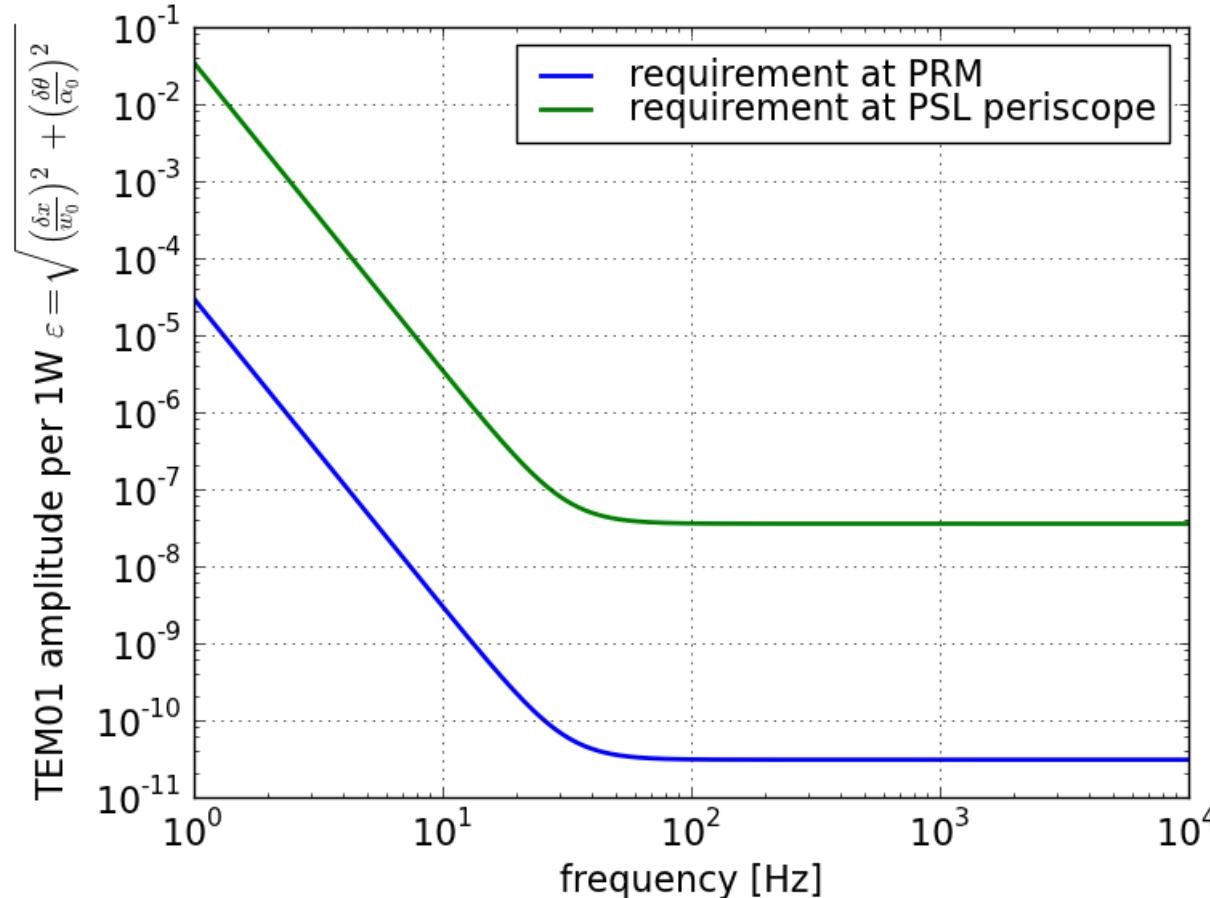
- Thus, beam jitter requirement at PSL periscope is the same as requirement at IMC incident

PSL Beam Jitter Requirement

- Approximately

$$\varepsilon < (4 \times 10^{-8} + 4 \times 10^{-2} \text{ Hz}/f^4) / \sqrt{\text{Hz}}$$

(1.2e3 larger than the requirement at PRM)



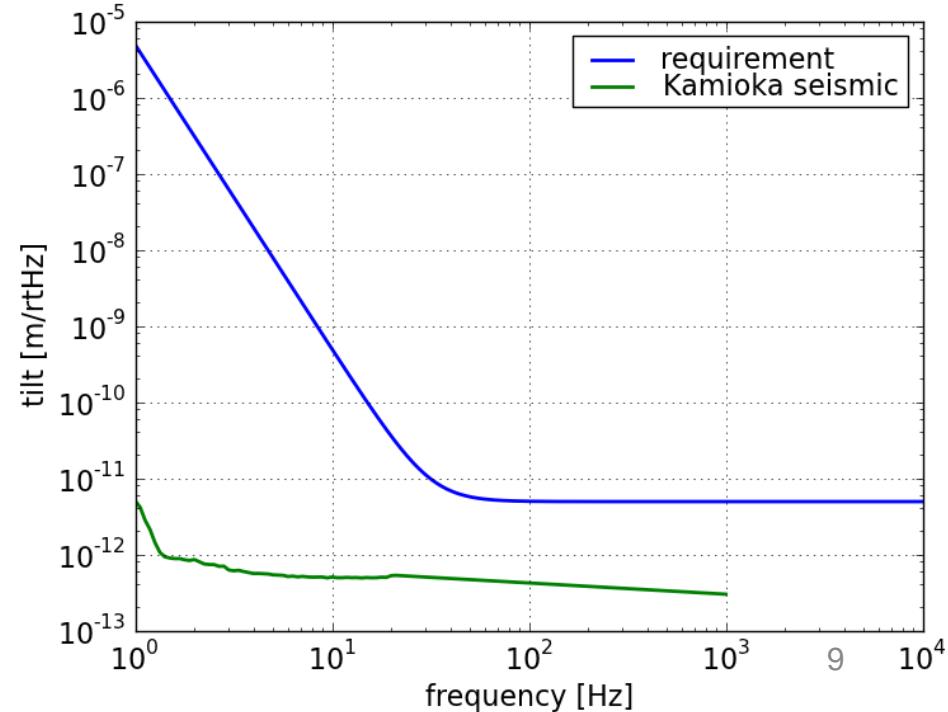
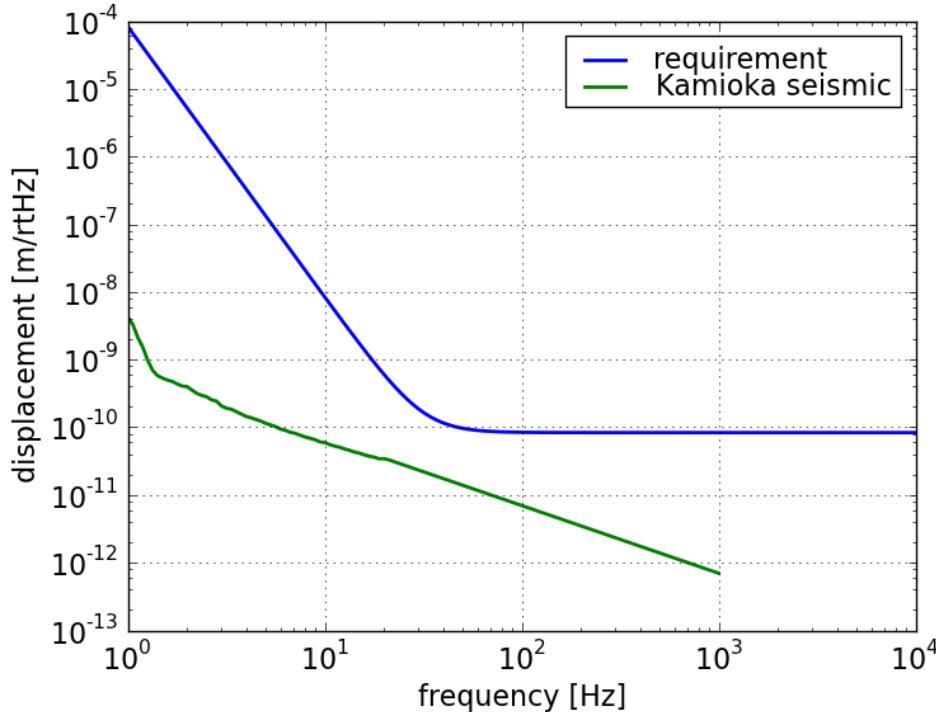
In Terms of Periscope Displacement

- Beam waist radius at the periscope is ~ 2.4 mm
- Thus, in terms of periscope mirror displacement/tilt, the requirements are

$$\delta x < (1 \times 10^{-10} + 1 \times 10^{-4} \text{ Hz}/f^4) \text{ m}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$$

$$\delta\theta < (3 \times 10^{-12} + 3 \times 10^{-6} \text{ Hz}/f^4) \text{ rad}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$$

- Kamioka seismic noise is smaller by more than $\times 10$



PSL Beam Drift Requirement

- PSL beam drift will be compensated by PZT mirror on the PSL periscope (by IMC WFS servo)
- So, PSL beam drift should be smaller than PZT range

Requirements for iKAGRA

- Jitter requirement
???
(Since bKAGRA requirements are not so severe, I recommend setting same requirement for iKAGRA)
- Drift requirement is the same with bKAGRA