

# **Status of KAGRA detector characterization**

**Kazuhiro Hayama  
on behalf of detector characterization group**

# Interface of Detector Characterization



## Data Analysis

**Veto info., target veto , Data quality, calibration accu.**

## Detector Characterization

**PEM, Aux. channels, Online-monitors, diagnostics**

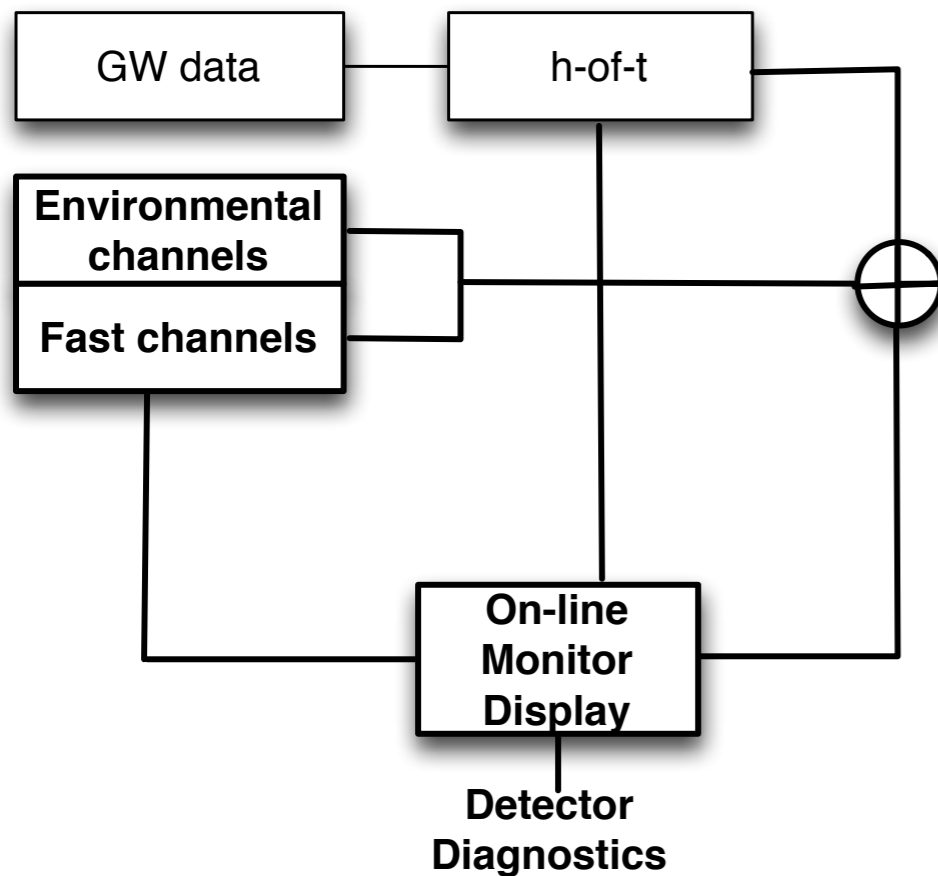
## Instruments

# Detector Characterization



- **Diagnostics system** to know detector conditions, environmental noise, helping for improvement detector operation.
- **Evaluation of data quality**, distribution of the data quality information to collaborators.
- **Veto analysis**. Results are used for to obtain higher-quality scientific results.

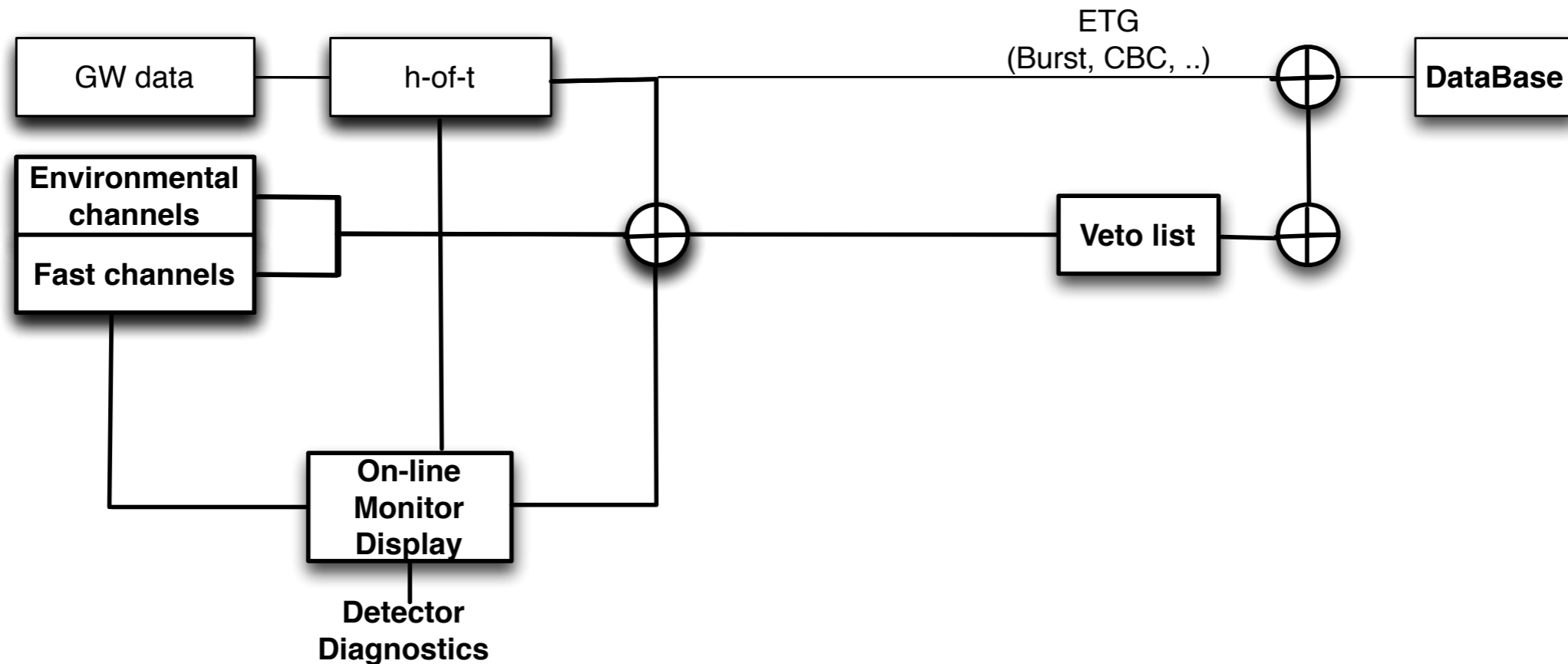
# Detector Diagnostics



- **These channel data are analyzed and the results are displayed via the online monitor displays.**

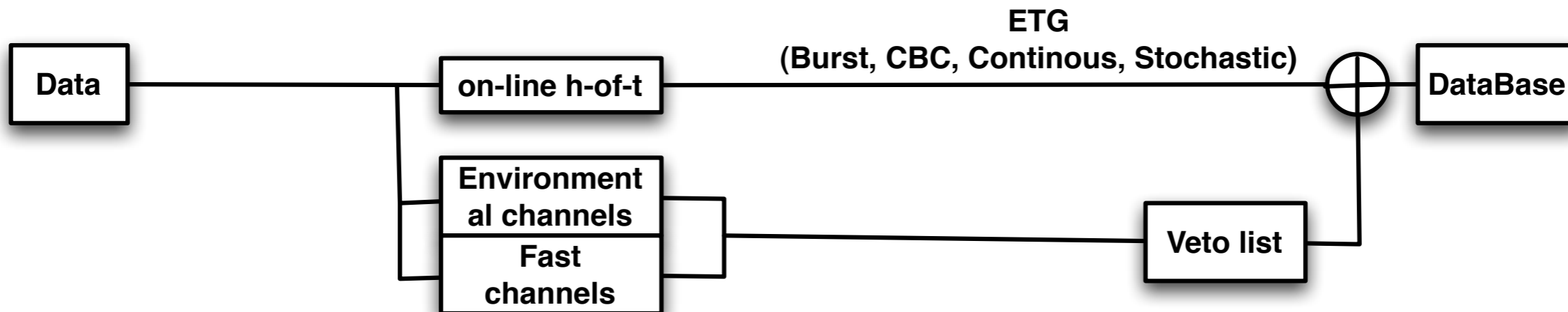
**Realtime detector diagnostics for realtime adjustment of KAGRA operation**

# Data Quality Information



- **Both h-of, fast, slow channels are analyzed to find and reject noise artifacts.**
- **Coincidence, correlation analysis between detector, environmental channels and the h-of-t.**
- **Data quality and veto list are used for multimessenger observation and post-processing analysis of each GW search.**

# Veto Analysis



## Veto list generation

### Transient GW (CBC, Burst)

### Continuous GW (pulsar, LMXB, ...)

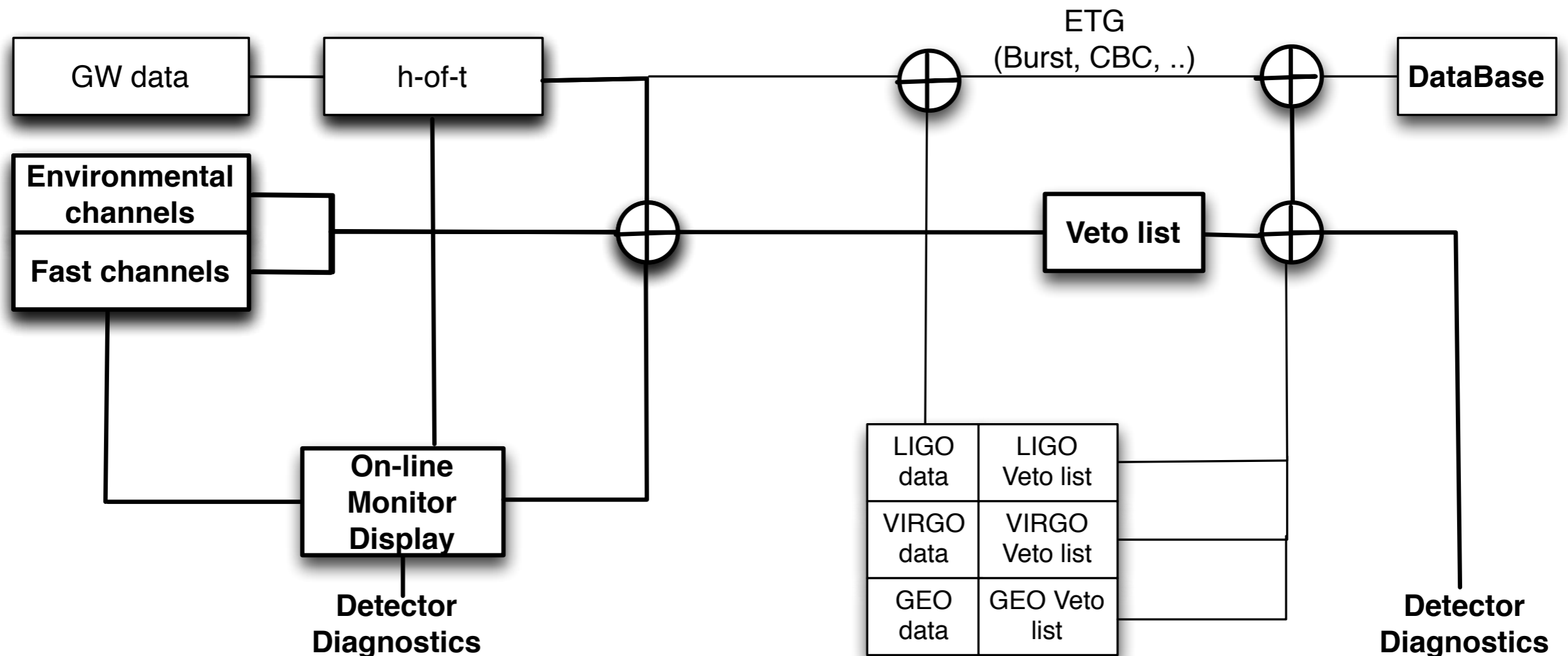
### Stochastic GW (Early univ, ...)

- Real-time glitch detection
- Glitch classification
- Coincidence analysis between the GW channel and auxiliary sensor channels.
- ...

- Line tracking
- Line detection
- Removal of high frequency spikes
- ...

- Noise floor monitor
- Non-stationary
- ...

# Global Network Detchar



- All veto lists combined and used for global detector network data analysis.
- Environmental channels may be correlated between LIGO, Virgo, GEO, KAGRA, ... . **Globally correlated magnetic noise**

# On going DetChar projects



## Primary Projects

- To maintain Diagnostics Test Tool(Hayama, Miyakawa)
- Detchar GUI (Yamamoto, Hayama)
- Glitch Monitor (Hayama)
- Line Monitor (Itoh, Kokeyama)
- Gaussianity Monitor (Hayama)
- Noise Budget(Hayama, Miyakawa)
- Health Monitor
- Data base
- Quality flag(Hayama, Tatsumi)

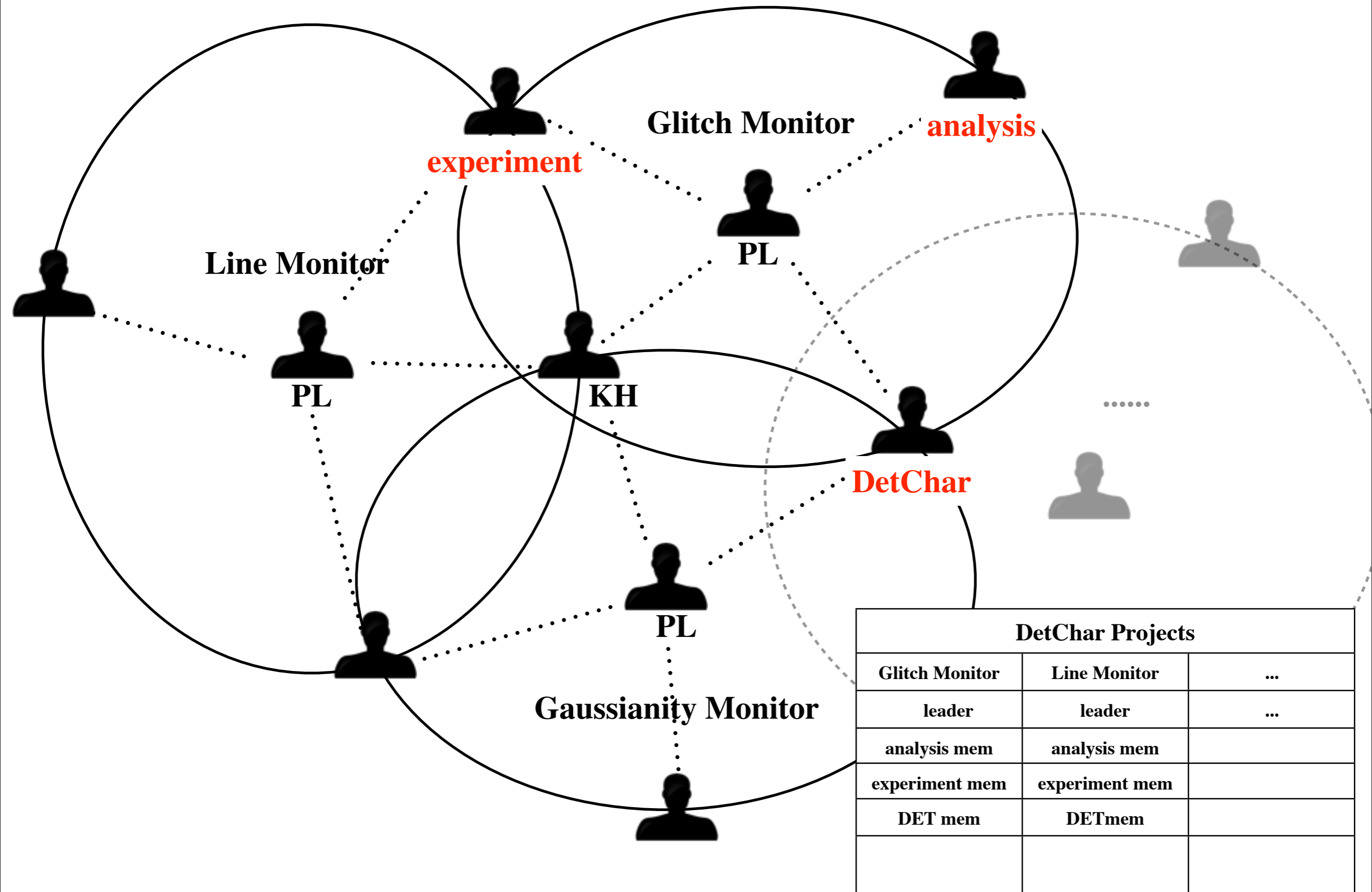
## Special Projects

- Globally correlated magnetic noise (Nishizawa, Hayama, ...)
- Violin mode(Hayama, Sekiguchi, ..)
- Multi-Channel Analysis (Korea detchar, Mano, Hayama)
- Detchar shift plan(Hayama)
- Newtonian Noise(Agatsuma)
- Magnetic field and Seismic noise at the KAHGRA site (Hayama, Ono, Yano, ...)

<http://gwdoc.icrr.u-tokyo.ac.jp/cgi-bin/private/DocDB/ShowDocument?docid=1724>

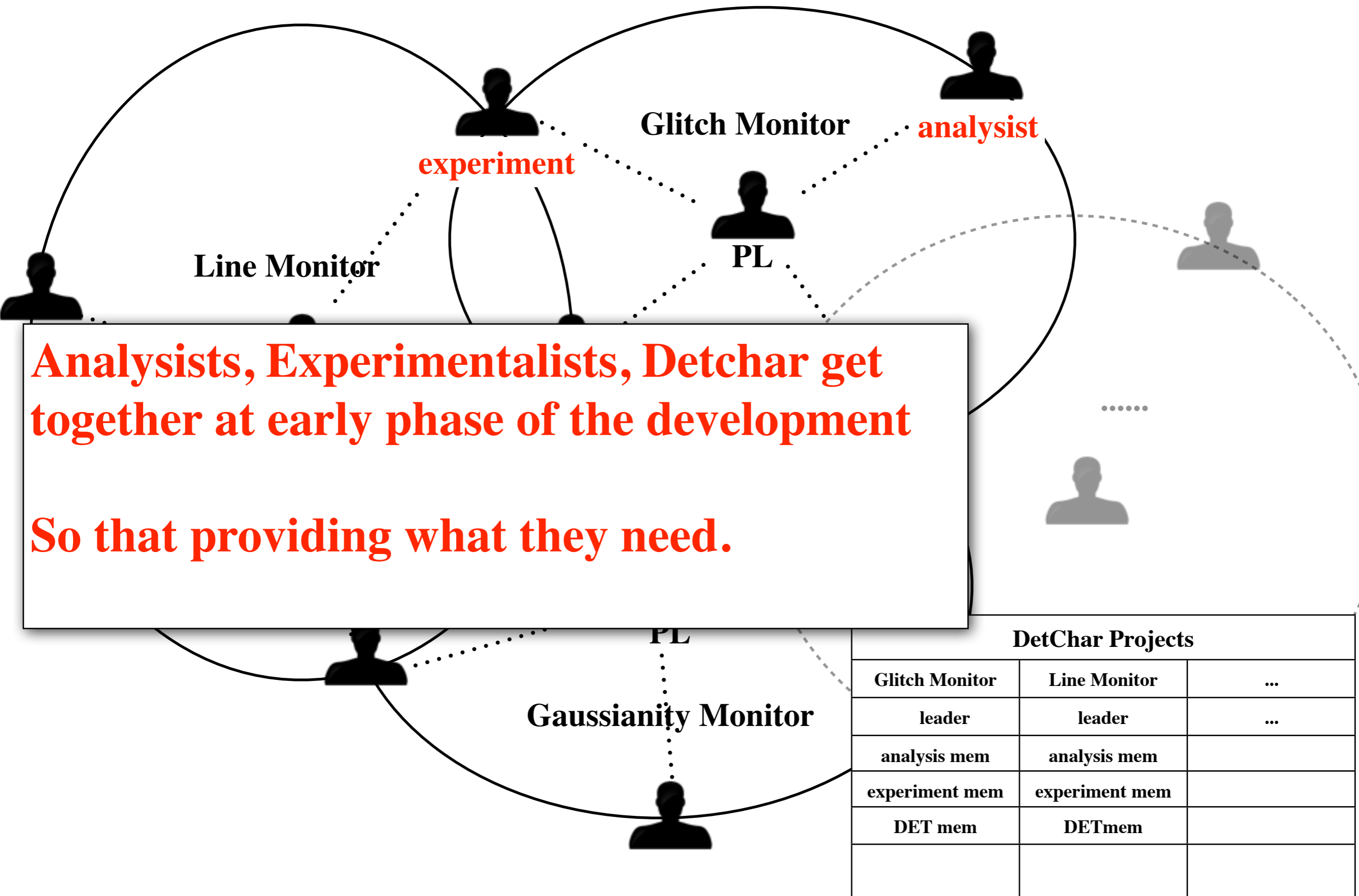


# Structure of the projects



DetChar Projects		
Glitch Monitor	Line Monitor	...
leader	leader	...
analysis mem	analysis mem	
experiment mem	experiment mem	
DET mem	DETmem	

# Structure of the projects



**Analysts, Experimentalists, Detchar get together at early phase of the development**

**So that providing what they need.**

DetChar Projects		
Glitch Monitor	Line Monitor	...
leader	leader	...
analysis mem	analysis mem	
experiment mem	experiment mem	
DET mem	DETmem	

# P : Glitch monitors



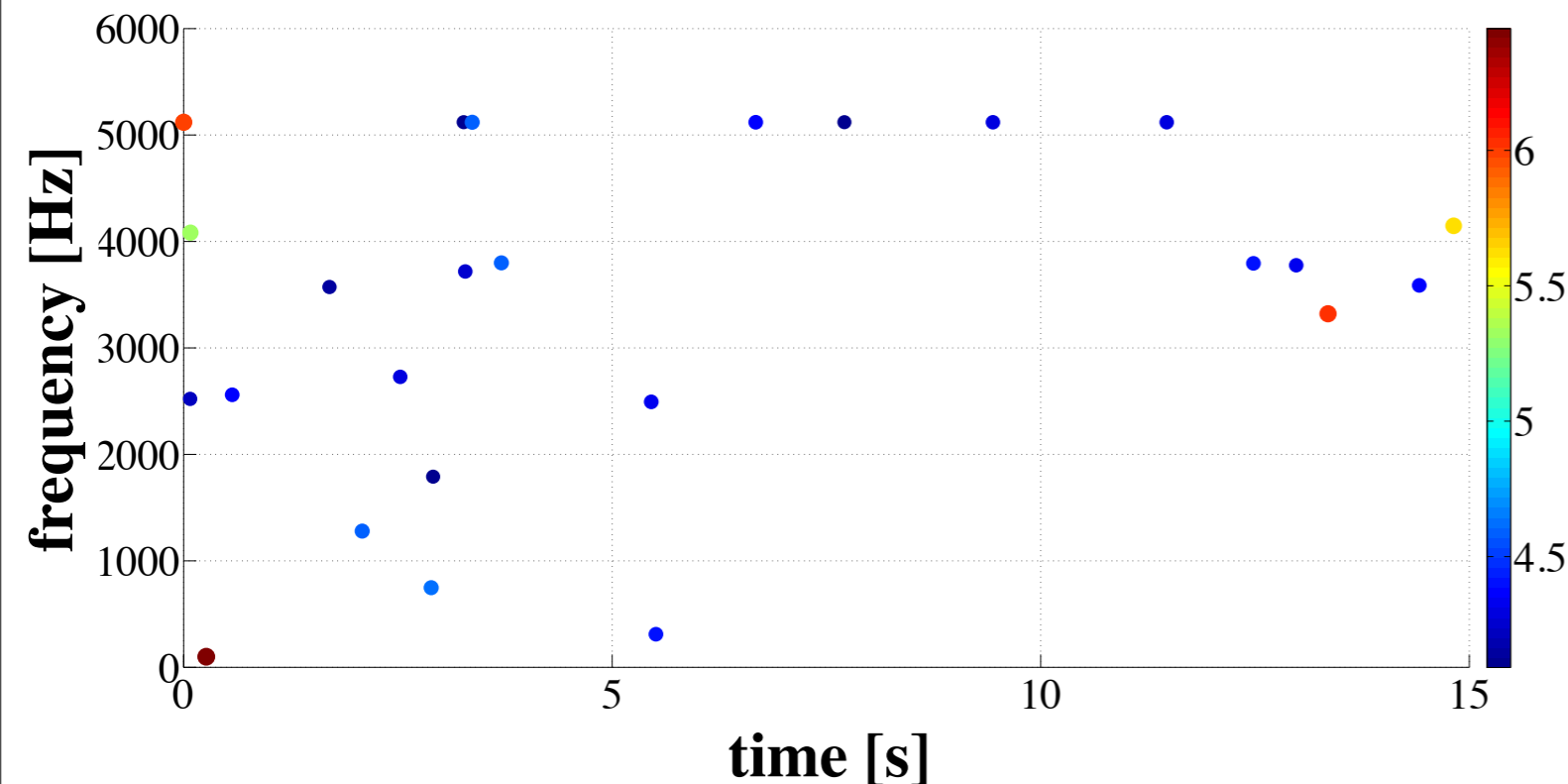
- **Glitch detection**
- **Statistics (frequency,..)**
- **Characterization**
- **Coherency check between channels**
- **Event display**

# P : Glitch monitors



- Some monitors are running:  
**KleineWelle, ...**
- KW is used in LIGO, Virgo: useful to compare detector conditions with the same algorithm.

## XML formatted data



```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<!DOCTYPE LIGO_LW SYSTEM "http://gateway/doc/ligoLWAPI/html/ligoLW_dtd.txt">
<LIGO_LW Name="ligo:ldas:file">
  <Table Name="sngl_burstgroup:sngl_burst:table">
    <Column Name="sngl_burstgroup:sngl_burst:ifo" Type="lstring"/>
    <Column Name="sngl_burstgroup:sngl_burst:peak_time" Type="int_4s"/>
    <Column Name="sngl_burstgroup:sngl_burst:peak_time_ns" Type="int_4s"/>
    <Column Name="sngl_burstgroup:sngl_burst:start_time" Type="int_4s"/>
    <Column Name="sngl_burstgroup:sngl_burst:start_time_ns" Type="int_4s"/>
    <Column Name="sngl_burstgroup:sngl_burst:duration" Type="real_4"/>
    <Column Name="sngl_burstgroup:sngl_burst:search" Type="lstring"/>
    <Column Name="sngl_burstgroup:sngl_burst:central_freq" Type="real_4"/>
    <Column Name="sngl_burstgroup:sngl_burst:channel" Type="lstring"/>
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    <Column Name="sngl_burstgroup:sngl_burst:confidence" Type="real_4"/>
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    <Column Name="sngl_burstgroup:sngl_burst:chisq_dof" Type="real_8"/>
    <Column Name="sngl_burstgroup:sngl_burst:bandwidth" Type="real_4"/>
    <Column Name="sngl_burstgroup:sngl_burst:event_id" Type="ilwd:char"/>
    <Column Name="sngl_burstgroup:sngl_burst:process_id" Type="ilwd:char_u"/>
  <Stream Name="sngl_burstgroup:sngl_burst:table" Type="Local" Delimiter=",">
    "",970014992,24047851,970014992,23925781,0.000244141,"kleineWelle",5120,-
    "H1_LDAS-STRAIN_16_4096",1,3.32266,0,0,0,6144,"sngl_burst:event_id:0",-
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    "",970014992,26245116,970014992,26123046,0.000244141,"kleineWelle",5120,-
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    "H1_LDAS-STRAIN_16_4096",1,3.85443,0,0,0,6144,"sngl_burst:event_id:2",-
    "IBMRCPW$AAAAQEAAA==",-
    "",970014992,65307616,970014992,65185546,0.000244141,"kleineWelle",5120,-
    "H1_LDAS-STRAIN_16_4096",1,3.14791,0,0,0,6144,"sngl_burst:event_id:3",-
    "IBMRCPW$AAAAQEAAA==",-
```

# P : Line monitor



- **Line detection**
  - **Statistics (frequency,..)**
  - **Characterization (duration, central frequency, power)**
  - **Coherency check between channels**
  - **Event display**
- 
- **Useful to find weird oscillation of instruments in subsystems.**
  - **Veto analysis**

# P : Gaussianity Monitor



- **Noise floor tracking**
  - **Power spectrum**
  - **Rayleigh distribution tracking**
  - **Realtime noise modeling**
  - **Monitor display**
- 
- **Useful to know detector conditions.**
  - **Useful to improve performance of GW search pipelines.**

# P : Data quality study



Daisuke Tatsumi (NAOJ)

**Reduction of cryogenic induced glitches**

**KAGRA is a unique cryogenic detector in the world.**

**We are developing a method to quality the data condition.**

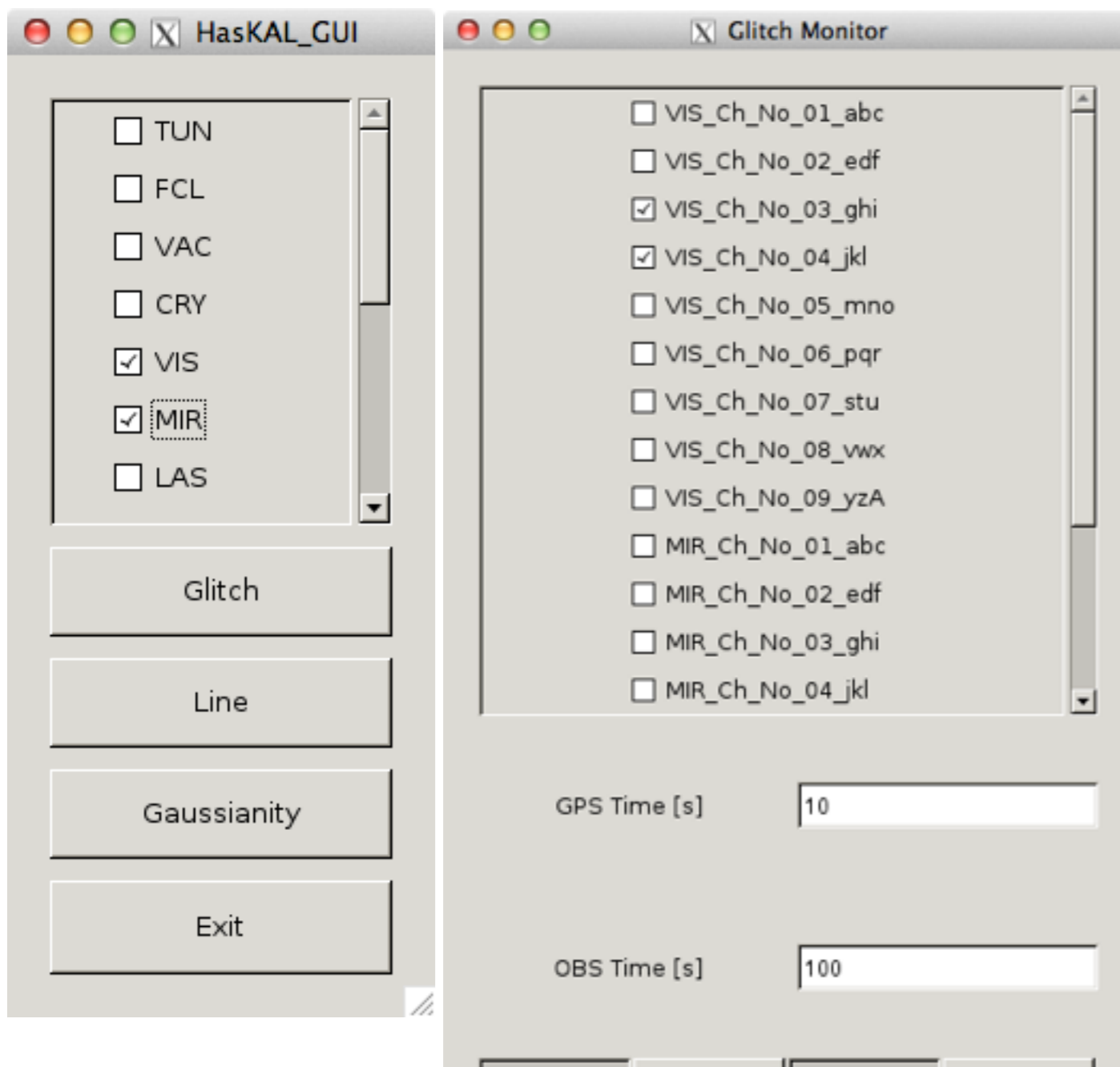
- **A noise monitoring system for the cryogenic system is developed at TAMA 300.**
- **Our goal is to develop a system to reduce the false alarm rate to 1/month.**



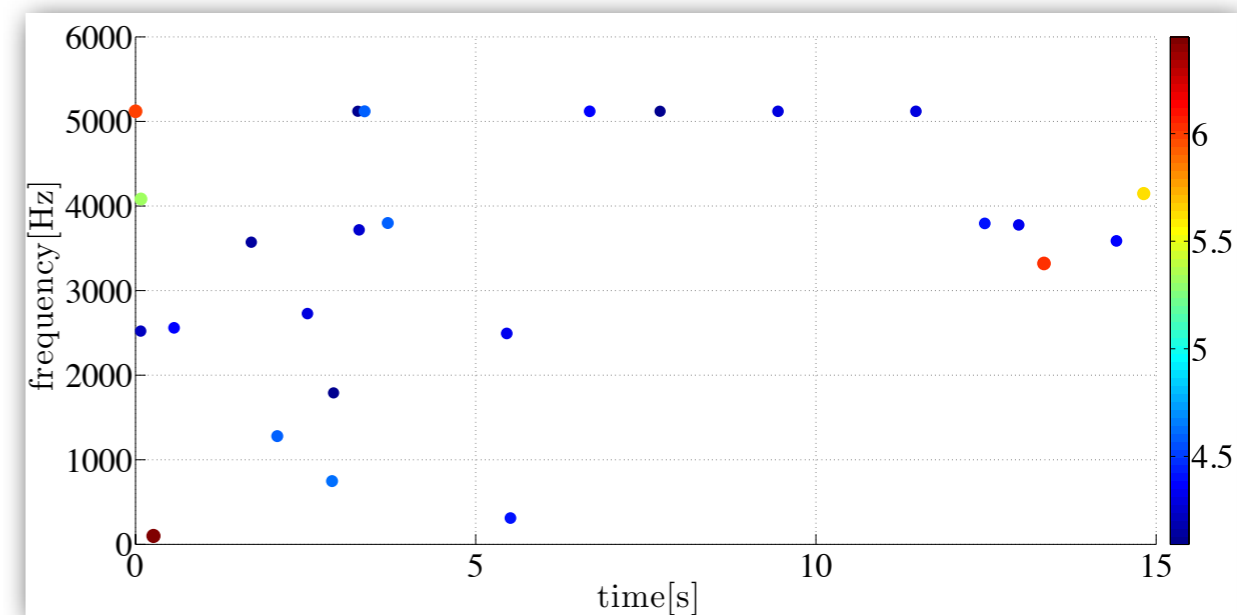
# P : Detector characterization system : GUI

Takahiro Yamamoto  
(Osaka City Univ.)

- An experimentalist can monitor various channels with the user-friendly GUI system to see what happen in multiple subsystems when he find weird condition of KAGRA.



Glitch display





# S : Un-supervised glitch clustering



Shuhei Mano

The Institute of Statistical Mathematics, Japan

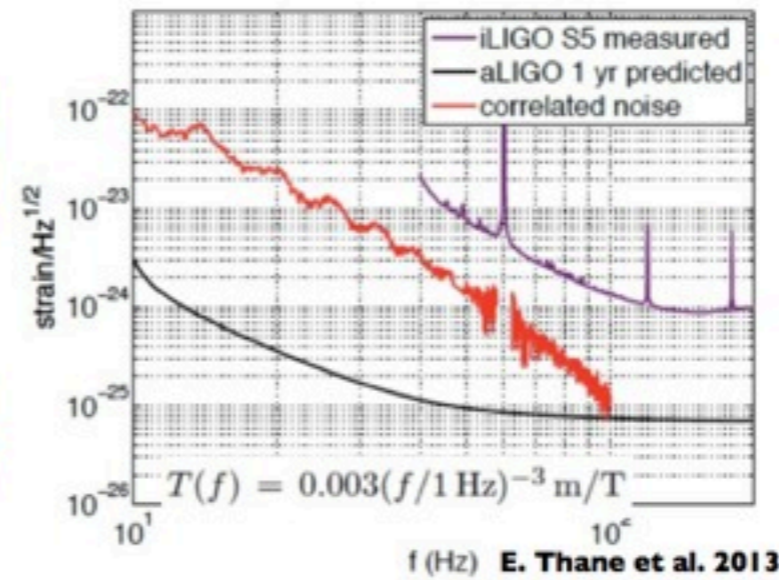
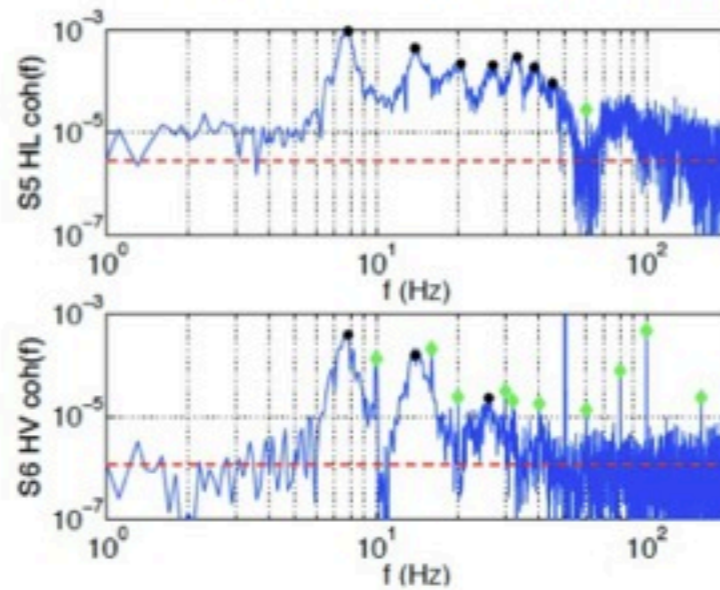
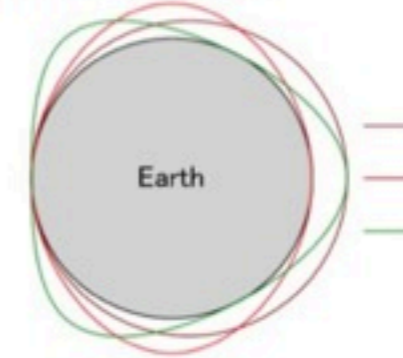
- From the experience of TAMA300, LIGO, Virgo, there are glitch families, but the number is unknown.
- Identification of glitch families is important to exclude their origins.
- We propose a Bayesian clustering method
  - Dirichlet process Mixture can find how many clusters exist, how they are distributed.
  - Test pipeline are ready to go, now discussing how we construct the input vector.

<http://gwwiki.icrr.u-tokyo.ac.jp/JGWwiki/KAGRA/Subgroups/DET/Meet/Agenda20131126?action=AttachFile&do=view&target=gw1311.pdf>

# S : Globally Correlated Magnetic Noise

Atsushi Nishizawa  
Kyoto Univ.

- Schumann resonance  
Resonance of the ionosphere due to discharge of thunders, solar wind,...
- very weak (0.5-1E-12T/rHz) (Earth's:1E-5T)
- Long coherent length ~1000km
- Correlation shows up by 1 year integration



## Influence on SGWB search

detector pair	$h_0^2 \Omega_{gw}$ w/o magnetic noise	$h_0^2 \Omega_{gw}$ w/ magnetic noise	degradation factor
HL	$5.5 \times 10^{-9}$	$2.5 \times 10^{-8}$	4.55
HV	$2.4 \times 10^{-8}$	$4.1 \times 10^{-8}$	1.71
LV	$2.0 \times 10^{-8}$	$3.5 \times 10^{-8}$	1.75
KH	$3.8 \times 10^{-8}$	$5.0 \times 10^{-8}$	1.31
KL	$6.4 \times 10^{-8}$	$7.7 \times 10^{-8}$	1.20
KV	$2.2 \times 10^{-8}$	$3.4 \times 10^{-8}$	1.54

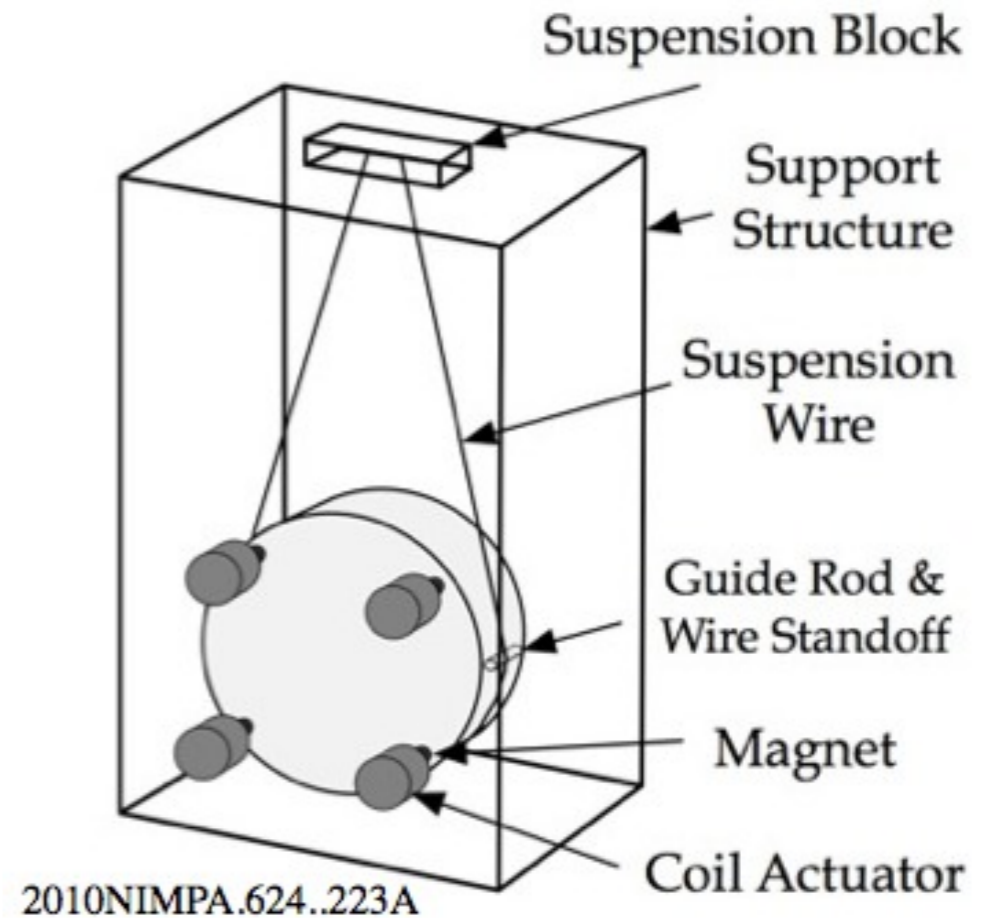
表 1: Detectable  $h_0^2 \Omega_{gw}$  with SNR = 5 for 1 yr observation time. Note that when correlation noise limits the sensitivity to  $\Omega_{gw}$ , longer observation time does not help improve the sensitivity.

# S : The magnetic field affects the KAGRA's mirror actuation?



- How much does the Mag. field affect Magnet-Coil actuators?
- What about non-stationary noise ?

**We measured the magnetic field at the KAGRA site.**



# **S : Seismic Activities at the KAGRA site**



- **The KAGRA Vibration Isolation System will attenuate seismic noise.**
- **Up-conversion noise induced by non-linear coupling of scattered light with the seismic noise shows up in the observation band(~ a few 100Hz).  
How about KAGRA?**

**We measured the seismic noise at the  
KAGRA site.**

# Measurement of the magnetic field and seismic activities at the KAGRA site

- We measured the magnetic field and seismic activities at the KAGRA site in 21-25 Oct., 2013.
- Kenji Ono will give a talk about the measurement of the magnetic field
- Kazuhiro Yano will give a talk about the measurement of the seismic motion



# Collaboration with the KGWG detchar group



- **Multivariate analysis based on ANN for the Veto study (See Young-Min's talk )**
- **We have bi-weekly telecons since last KJ workshop.**

**So far, the development done using mostly LIGO data**

- **Analysis method should be along with a detector.**
- **Development of Hilbert-Huang Translation pipeline using CLIO data.**
- **The obtained data has been provided to the KGWG detchar group and hope to help the development of the multivariate analysis for KAGRA**

# Collaboration with Virgo



- **With help of Raffaele Flaminio, we contacted the Virgo director Federico Ferrini, the spokesman Vinet Jean-Yves, the Virgo DQ leader Didier Verkindt.**
- **We now have a Virgo cluster account, can access to Virgo GW, PEM channel data.**
- **We are planning to start joint meetings every month from this Dec.**

# Summary



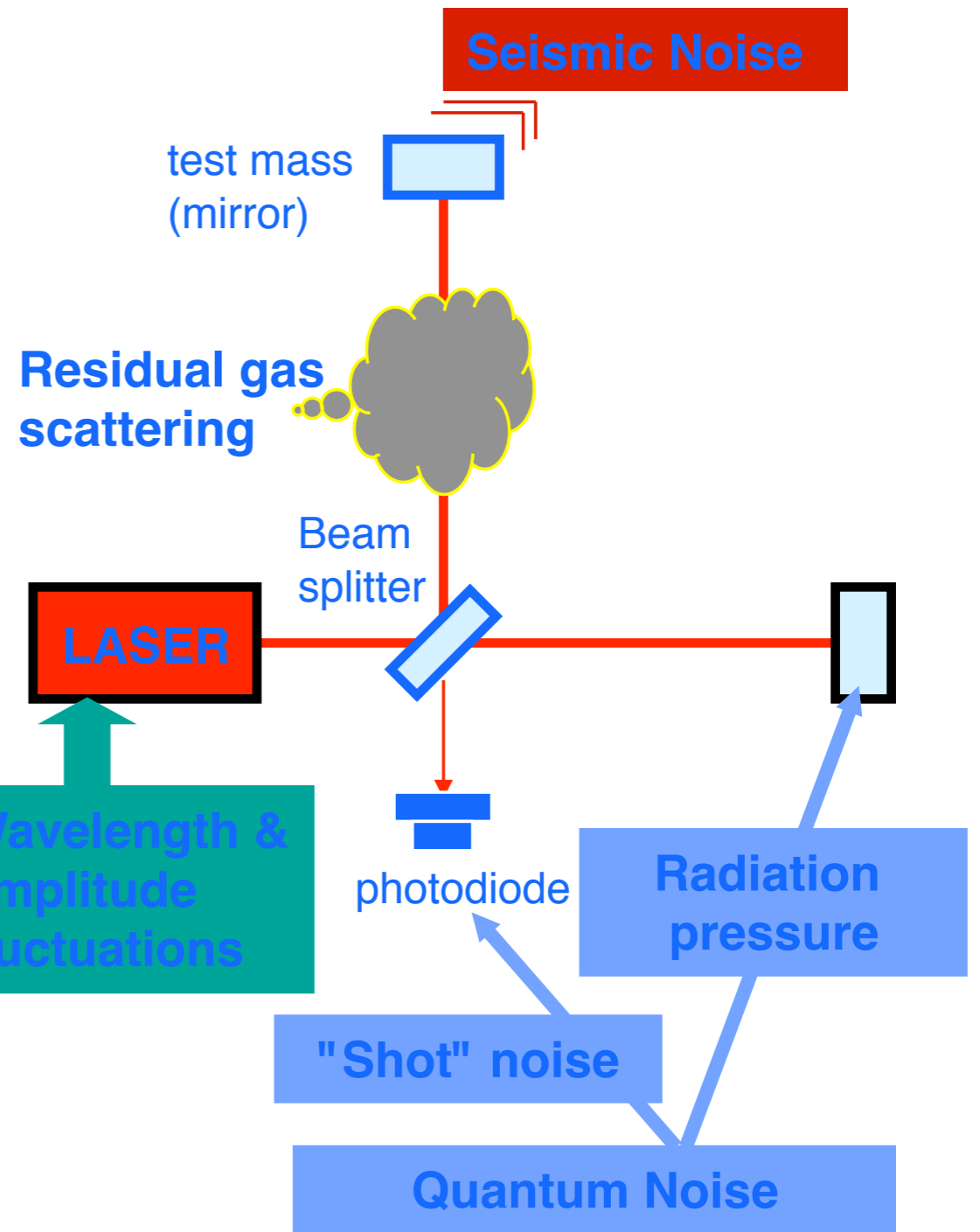
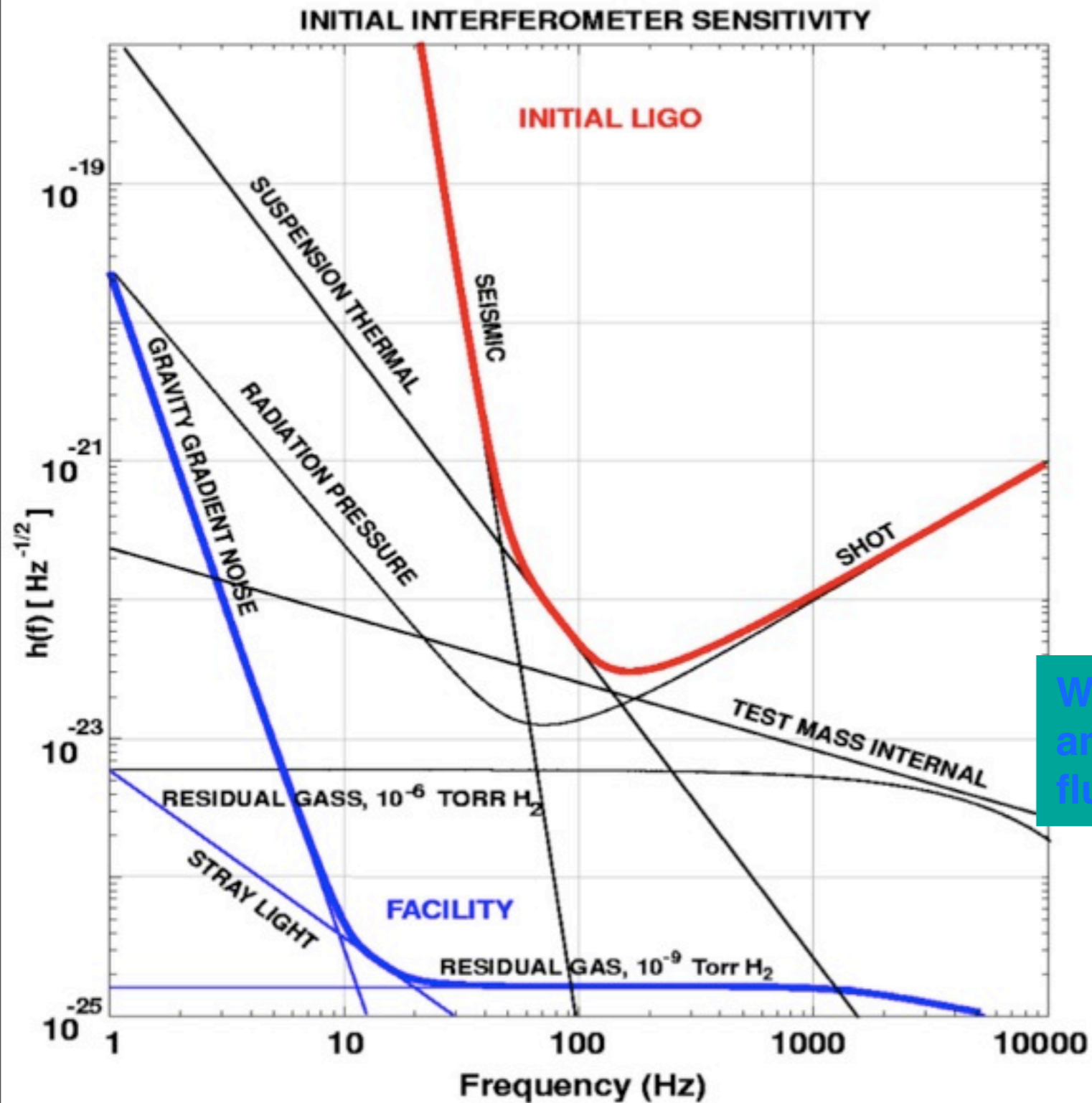
**Toward coming commissioning stage,**

- **Developing a system to monitor ~10,000 channels of KAGRA**
- **Knowing noise characteristics at the KAGRA site**

**We are discussing other measurements at the KAGRA site. Good opportunity to join such activities?**

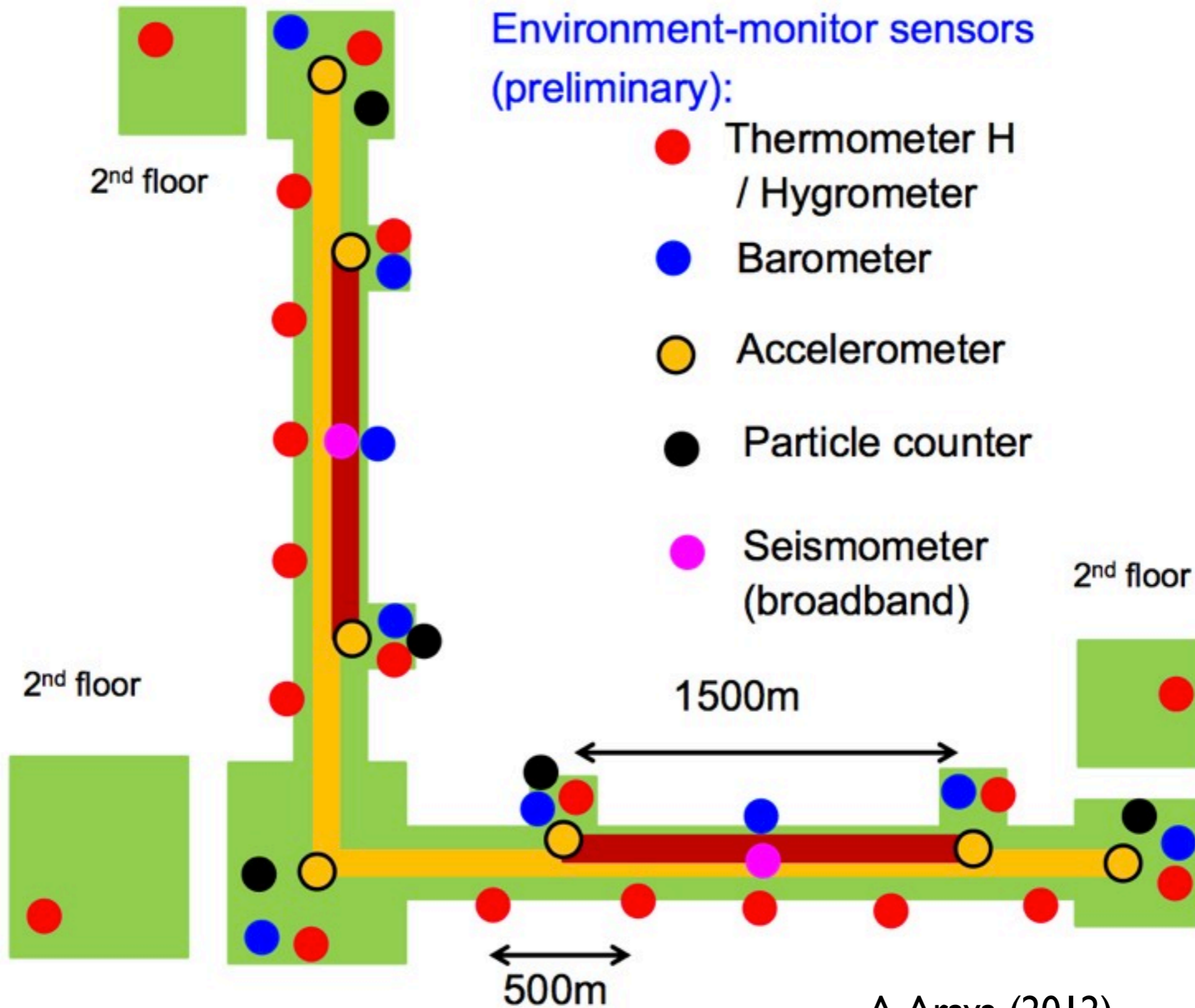


# Noise sources in a GW telescope



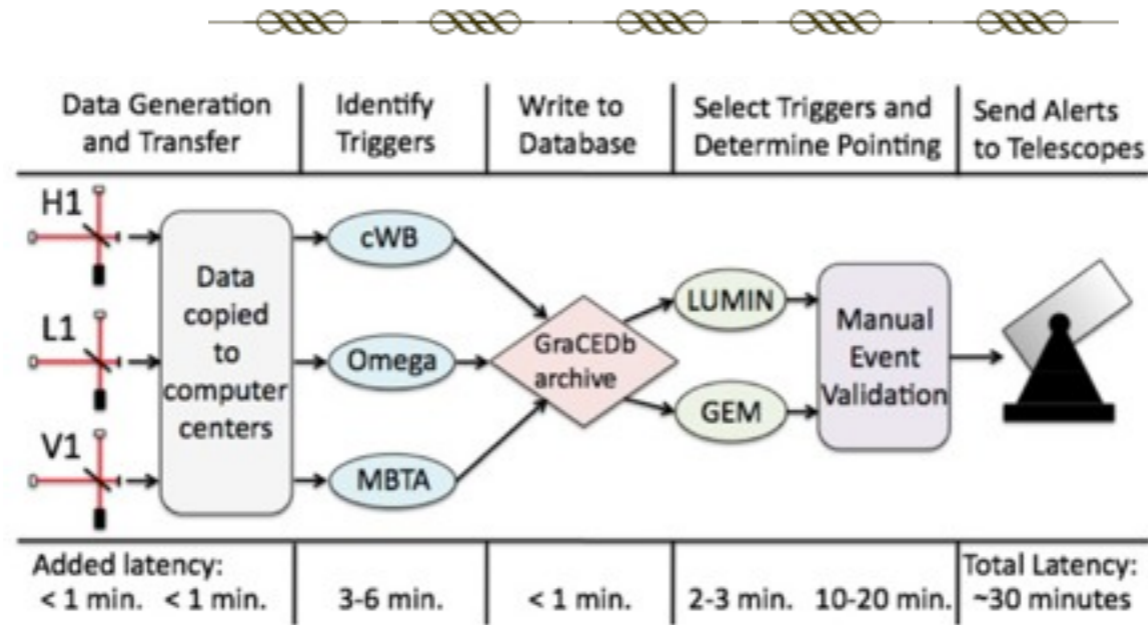
Rana

# Environmental Monitors

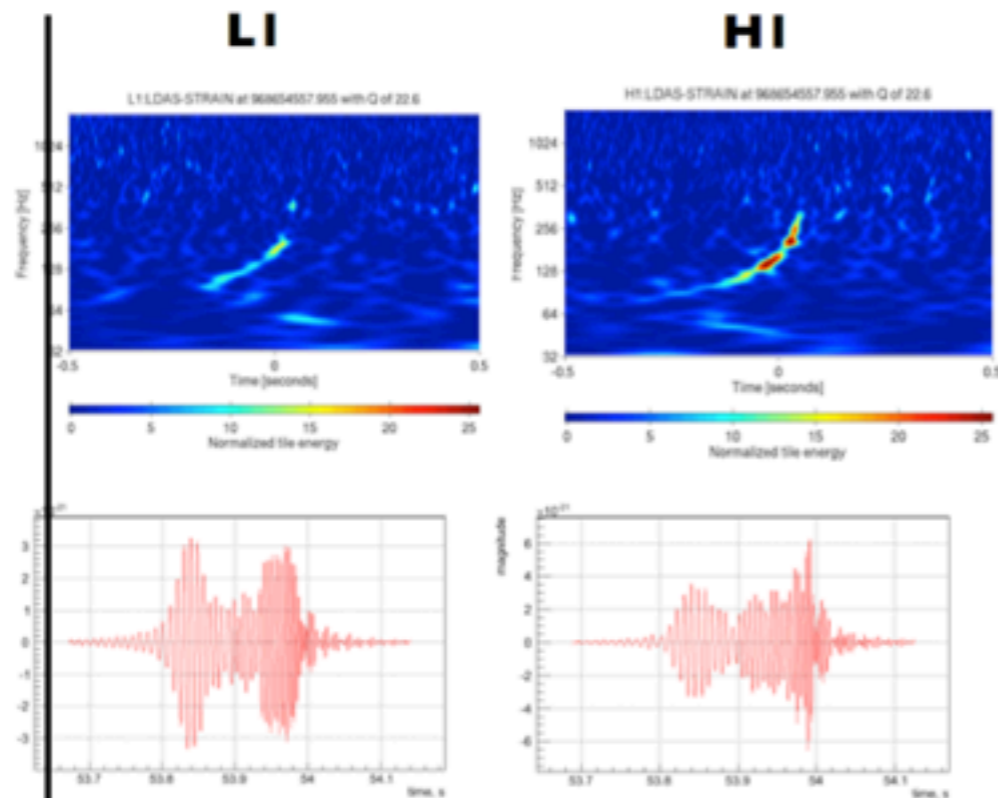


A.Araya (2012)

# Realtime detector characterization



## Burst pipeline (cWB)



'gold plated inspiral at first glance' (Igor)

$t_{\text{dog}}+8[\text{m}]$

## Human Check

### Undefined flags

- Are there any undefined CAT 1 or CAT 2 flags? : No
- If Yes, please include the names of the flags here:
- GO/NOGO: **GO**
- Checked by: Christian Ott
- Comments:

### Sanity Checks Script

See sanity check script output - '+' means GO / 'T' or 'V' means NOGO

- Within detector locks: GO
- DQ Flags: GO
- KeineWelle trigger rate: GO
- GO/NOGO: **GO**
- Checked by: Christian Ott, Peter Shawhan, LLO [SciMon](#)
- Comments: Confusion about error messages concerning Virgo (script says 'ignore')

### Control Room Sign-off - Include any notes on Omega grams or FOM

- H1:
  - Scimon Name: Kwamu Izumi
  - GO
- L1:
  - Scimon Name: Rahul Kumar
  - GO
- V1:
  - Scimon Name: K. Borkowski
  - GO
- GO/NOGO: **GO**
- Comments:

$t_{\text{dog}}+42[\text{m}]$

Data quality check  
and  
Decision